
SECTION B

**Financial and Operating Data Relative to
Standard Broadcast Stations and Networks**

STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS AND NETWORKS

General remarks.—Section B contains financial and operating data and information concerning the employees of 875 commercial broadcast stations, also of 4 major and 5 regional networks, for the calendar year 1944. The tables showing employee data by months are for 875 stations, while those showing functional employment and payroll data cover 844 stations. The information was compiled from reports filed by standard broadcast stations in accordance with the provisions of section 1.361 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, and from financial statements submitted by the networks in compliance with the Commission's request for data. The following table indicates the number of existing licenses for stations and permits for new construction as of December 31, 1944:

Commercial broadcast stations included in summaries.....	875
Noncommercial stations (not included in summaries).....	¹ 35
Extraterritorial stations (not included in summaries).....	3
Incomplete reports filed (not included in summaries).....	² 6
Construction permits for new stations (not included in summaries).....	24
Total	943

Geographical groupings.—The standard broadcast stations, which are included in the tabulations, have been grouped geographically into three districts for statistical purposes. These districts have been divided into seven regions, as follows:

NORTHERN DISTRICT

Northeastern region.—Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Great Lakes region.—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Midwest region.—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

Southeastern region.—Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

South Central region.—Oklahoma and Texas.

WESTERN DISTRICT

Mountain region.—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

Pacific region.—California, Oregon, and Washington.

¹ Includes 22 stations operated by educational institutions, 11 by religious groups, and 2 by other non-profit organizations.

² These stations were not included in the tables concerning finances, operations, and monthly employee data for the year owing to deficiencies or other discrepancies in the reports.

TABLE 1.—Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 4 major networks, 5 regional networks and 875 standard broadcast stations, 1944

Line No.	Item	Grand total	Networks and their managed and operated stations ¹			843 other stations
			Networks including 10 key stations of major networks ²	22 other managed and operated stations	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	A. Revenues from sale of time:					
2	1. Network time sales by—					
3	a. Major networks.....	\$127,246,180	\$77,979,913	\$3,746,563	\$81,726,476	³ \$45,519,704
4	b. Regional networks.....	6,150,560	4,537,339	740,892	5,278,231	³ 872,329
5	c. Miscellaneous networks and stations.....	1,461,806				³ 1,461,806
6	Total.....	134,858,546	82,517,252	4,487,455	87,004,707	47,853,839
7	Deduct—Payments to foreign stations and elimination of miscellaneous duplications.....	5,489,045	5,174,984		5,174,984	314,061
8	Revenue from network time sales.....	129,369,501	77,342,268	4,487,455	81,829,723	47,539,778
9	2. Non-network time sales to—					
10	a. National and regional advertisers and sponsors.....	73,312,899	5,218,069	4,835,647	10,053,716	63,259,183
11	b. Local advertisers and sponsors.....	84,960,347	4,120,577	4,406,306	8,526,883	⁴ 76,433,464
12	Total revenue from non-network time sales.....	158,273,246	9,338,646	9,241,953	18,580,599	139,692,647
13	Total revenue from time sales.....	287,642,747	86,680,914	13,729,408	100,410,322	187,232,425
14	3. Deduct—Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others.....	41,303,215	⁵ 21,360,220	1,438,744	22,798,964	18,504,251
15	Net revenue from time sales.....	246,339,532	65,320,694	12,290,664	77,611,358	168,728,174
16	B. Revenue from incidental broadcast activities:					
17	Talent:					
18	Sale of talent under contract to, and in the pay of, networks and stations.....	14,095,725	6,367,995	797,631	7,165,626	6,930,099
19	Commissions, fees and profits from obtaining or placing talent.....	1,012,688	419,445	5,027	424,472	588,216
20	Sundry broadcast revenues.....	13,850,666	8,962,376	441,754	9,404,130	4,446,536
21	Total revenue from incidental broadcast activities.....	28,959,079	15,749,816	1,244,412	16,994,228	11,964,851
22	Total broadcast revenues.....	275,298,611	81,070,510	13,535,076	94,605,586	180,693,025
23	C. Total broadcast expenses of networks and stations.....	185,025,760	60,228,004	8,176,110	68,404,114	116,621,646
24	D. Broadcast income (before Federal income tax).....	90,272,851	20,842,506	5,358,966	26,201,472	64,071,379

¹ Stations licensed to major and regional networks, and those licensed to others, but managed by networks as to program, time or sales.

² Includes 1 station acquired and operated since Aug. 1, 1944.

³ Includes \$12,060, \$3,048, and \$7,001 as major, regional, and other network time sales, respectively, of \$22,109 reported by licensees of stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000.

⁴ Since stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year are not required to report details, this figure may include some amounts for national and regional non-network business.

⁵ Of this amount \$19,027,753 is applicable to the sale of network time, column (3), line 6, while the remainder and amounts shown in columns (5) and (7), line 14, are applicable to amounts reported on line 12, in respective columns.

Source: Annual Financial Reports (F. C. C. Form 324).

TABLE 2.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by broadcast region and State, 1944

Broadcast region and State	Number of stations	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more								Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Revenue from the sale of station time				Total	Payments to networks and stations	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others	(9)	(10)	
		Network time sales by—		Non-network time sales to—							
(1)	(2)	Major networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
NORTHERN DISTRICT											
Northeastern region:											
Connecticut.....	11	\$862,672	\$135,398	\$48,181	\$1,038,285	\$868,742	\$2,953,278	\$2,064	\$303,259		
Delaware.....	2	1,098,634	-----	5,850	1,251,095	2,085,353	4,440,932	120	641,613		
Maryland.....	9	421,290	35,534	17,704	288,771	343,780	1,107,379	-----	80,000		
Maine.....	6	1,965,053	404,037	36,994	2,279,285	2,811,182	7,496,551	618	786,865		
Massachusetts.....	22	141,698	46,245	2,907	65,408	289,758	546,016	-----	12,292		
New Hampshire.....	5	106,148	-----	4,000	421,155	1,228,921	1,760,224	-----	148,917		
New Jersey.....	10	3,556,209	1,194	35,573	9,949,084	6,864,738	20,406,798	6,860	2,657,946		
New York.....	48	3,661,207	2,967	50,942	4,390,731	3,322,751	13,437,598	3,820	1,537,980		
Pennsylvania.....	43	502,185	105,381	17,667	352,068	579,022	1,556,323	-----	170,612		
Rhode Island.....	4	41,337	18,407	-----	46,488	96,694	202,926	-----	14,466		
Vermont.....	3	792,850	-----	-----	867,700	1,794,912	3,395,462	-----	356,508		
District of Columbia.....	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Total, Northeastern region.....	169	13,149,283	749,463	219,818	20,959,070	22,225,853	57,303,487	13,482	6,710,408		
Great Lakes region:											
Illinois.....	31	982,465	-----	27,935	4,883,693	3,017,018	8,911,111	62	930,649		
Indiana.....	19	965,492	-----	-----	1,279,236	1,694,687	3,939,415	-----	338,903		
Kentucky.....	12	797,962	-----	295	823,769	1,047,581	2,669,637	710	299,518		
Michigan.....	23	2,035,885	120,771	40,100	2,806,414	3,603,258	8,006,428	9,687	943,502		
Ohio.....	33	4,771,312	-----	12,780	5,606,778	5,332,335	15,734,997	-----	1,571,854		
West Virginia.....	14	767,739	-----	13,819	862,240	960,626	2,604,424	1,306	204,144		
Wisconsin.....	21	887,063	25,079	53,415	1,339,051	1,622,202	3,926,810	12,761	867,185		
Total, Great Lakes region.....	153	11,207,918	147,642	148,344	17,601,211	17,277,707	46,382,822	24,526	4,655,755		

TABLE 2.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by broadcast region and State, 1944—Continued

Broadcast region and State		Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more									
		Number of stations (2)	Revenue from the sale of station time				Total (8)	Deductions from the sale of station time		Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others (10)	
			Network time sales by—		Non-network time sales to—			Payments to networks and stations (9)			
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	
NORTHERN DISTRICT—continued											
Midwest region:											
Iowa.....	18	\$1,453,127	\$27,075	\$7,830	\$1,801,268	\$1,199,937	\$4,489,237	\$2,295	\$430,084		
Kansas.....	13	602,911	.....	27,327	809,347	765,897	2,205,482	6,354	156,056	
Minnesota.....	17	1,334,081	34,328	271,467	1,624,130	1,555,085	4,819,091	120,114	487,427		
Missouri.....	20	2,230,478	2,750	8,587	3,384,223	2,366,436	7,992,474	2,321	733,405		
Nebraska.....	12	785,435	.....	.....	1,092,944	889,831	2,768,210	16,032	381,378
North Dakota.....	7	259,421	34,724	25,816	364,581	298,659	983,151	81,195	108,544		
South Dakota.....	5	223,161	13,538	.....	341,567	357,022	935,288	.....	.....
Total, Midwest region.....	92	6,888,614	112,415	341,027	9,418,010	7,432,867	24,192,933	153,784	2,378,089		
Total, Northern district.....	414	31,245,815	1,009,520	709,189	47,978,291	46,936,427	127,879,242	191,792	13,744,912		
SOUTHERN DISTRICT											
Southeastern region:											
Alabama.....	17	588,922	.....	4,123	620,984	1,239,807	2,453,836	8,044	165,580	
Arkansas.....	11	286,279	11,314	5,980	377,699	561,955	1,243,227	.....	116,173	
Florida.....	26	1,167,307	2,971	5,075	1,889,483	1,889,483	4,007,900	.....	234,960	
Georgia.....	23	1,138,170	.....	.....	1,291,719	1,558,916	3,988,805	8,869	324,797
Louisiana.....	13	1,070,462	.....	21,666	1,214,150	1,465,087	3,771,365	1,610	380,736	
Mississippi.....	11	167,453	.....	1,924	1,245,126	1,497,985	912,488	.....	41,291
North Carolina.....	28	1,077,844	2,032	16,457	1,450,900	1,450,006	3,997,239	6,947	278,877		
South Carolina.....	12	451,847	.....	.....	435,794	781,603	1,089,426	.....	116,037
Tennessee.....	18	1,540,307	1,651	12,739	1,862,965	2,143,173	3,960,855	.....	495,216	
Virginia.....	16	1,065,784	.....	10,006	995,265	1,139,189	3,238,244	7,898	245,273	
Total, Southeastern region.....	175	8,582,075	17,968	78,472	9,457,686	12,727,204	30,863,385	33,363	2,399,940		

TABLE 2.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by broadcast region and State, 1944—Continued

Broadcast region and State	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations														
	Revenue from incidental broadcast activities		Sundry broadcast revenues	Total broadcast revenues	Total broadcast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	Number of stations	Total broadcast revenues	Total broadcast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax										
	Talent	Commissions from obtaining or placing talent									(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
(1)																				
NORTHERN DISTRICT																				
Northeastern region:																				
Connecticut.....																				
Delaware.....																				
Maryland.....																				
Maine.....																				
Massachusetts.....																				
New Hampshire.....																				
New Jersey.....																				
New York.....																				
Pennsylvania.....																				
Rhode Island.....																				
Vermont.....																				
District of Columbia.....																				
Total, Northeastern region.....	2,403,133	411,921	1,366,075	54,700,666	35,926,678	18,833,988	176	54,887,376	36,049,762	18,837,614		176	54,887,376	36,049,762	18,837,614					
Great Lakes region:																				
Illinois.....	765,289	886	166,747	8,913,322	6,732,813	2,180,509	32	8,929,644	6,744,513	2,185,131		32	8,929,644	6,744,513	2,185,131					
Indiana.....	101,983	11,272	92,135	3,805,902	2,392,159	1,413,743	19	3,805,902	2,392,159	1,413,743		19	3,805,902	2,392,159	1,413,743					
Kentucky.....	96,060	3,057	67,742	1,684,359	1,084,359	851,909	12	1,684,359	1,084,359	851,909		12	1,684,359	1,084,359	851,909					
Michigan.....	253,525		142,575	8,049,339	4,849,375	3,199,964	26	8,075,431	4,869,427	3,206,004		26	8,075,431	4,869,427	3,206,004					
Ohio.....	742,800		294,537	15,193,013	10,053,431	5,139,582	33	15,193,013	10,053,431	5,139,582		33	15,193,013	10,053,431	5,139,582					
West Virginia.....	106,391		62,073	2,570,857	1,477,375	1,093,482	14	2,570,857	1,477,375	1,093,482		14	2,570,857	1,477,375	1,093,482					
Wisconsin.....	128,333		62,005	3,737,202	2,198,132	1,539,070	22	3,758,885	2,212,290	1,546,595		22	3,758,885	2,212,290	1,546,595					
Total, Great Lakes region.....	2,194,381	21,167	887,814	44,805,903	29,387,644	15,418,259	157	44,870,000	29,433,554	15,436,446		157	44,870,000	29,433,554	15,436,446					

TABLE 2.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by broadcast region and State, 1944—Continued

Broadcast region and State (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations			
	Revenue from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (14)	Total broadcast expenses (15)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (16)	Num-ber of sta-tions (17)	Total broadcast revenues (18)	Total broadcast expenses (19)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (20)
	Talent								
	Sales (11)	Com-mis-sions from obtaining or placing talent (12)	Sundry broadcast revenues (13)						
WESTERN DISTRICT—continued									
Pacific region:									
California.....	\$377,722	\$6,146	\$327,519	\$7,691,684	\$3,667,668	52	\$11,359,352	\$7,691,684	\$3,667,668
Oregon.....	67,807	6,000	170,330	1,882,407	940,781	20	2,861,723	1,920,265	941,458
Washington.....	265,008	20,356	141,707	2,854,944	1,561,303	25	4,435,195	2,891,472	1,543,723
Total, Pacific region.....	710,537	32,502	639,556	18,598,787	6,169,752	97	18,656,270	12,503,421	6,152,849
Total, Western district.....	846,714	33,416	1,015,755	25,713,150	8,431,997	158	26,000,931	17,551,378	8,449,553
Total, United States.....	7,701,198	593,243	4,763,529	191,899,208	68,916,166	854	192,927,216	123,938,819	68,988,367
Outside the United States:									
Alaska.....	24,641	-----	106,049	742,180	297,239	2	742,180	444,941	297,239
Hawaii.....	1,891	-----	18,712	541,338	397,783	3	558,705	413,966	144,739
Puerto Rico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
Total, outside the United States.....	26,532	-----	124,761	842,724	440,794	11	1,300,885	858,907	441,978
Total, all stations.....	7,727,730	593,243	4,888,290	193,822,726	69,356,960	865	194,228,101	124,797,756	69,430,345

TABLE 3.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by class and time and major network affiliation, 1944

Item	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 20,000 watts		Part time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part time (9)		
	Unlimited (2)	Part time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part time (5)					
(1)									
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	41	3	22		250	22	324	1	663
Revenues from the sale of station time:									
Network time sales by—									
Major networks	\$15,494,891	\$705,757	\$2,753,913		\$23,784,045	\$571,806	\$5,943,795		\$49,254,207
Regional networks					1,034,972	17,088	520,437		1,572,497
Other networks and stations	347,001	121,587	6,999		542,632	20,858	354,750		1,394,427
Total sale of chain broadcast time	15,842,492	827,344	2,760,912		25,361,649	609,752	6,818,982		52,221,131
Non-network time sales to—									
National and regional users	25,922,621	1,425,055	2,895,876		25,630,640	1,135,896	5,048,259		62,061,088
Local and other users	7,767,815	153,651	3,160,479		32,118,257	1,515,192	18,841,866		63,589,711
Total sale of station non-network time	33,690,436	1,578,706	6,056,355		57,748,897	2,651,088	23,890,125		125,650,799
Total sale of station time	49,532,928	2,406,050	8,817,267		83,110,546	3,290,840	30,709,107		177,871,930
Deductions from the sale of station time:									
Payments to networks and stations	116,684	2,298			102,382		90,410		311,744
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers	6,754,643	147,906	949,375		8,114,408	258,501	1,468,909	125	17,693,867
Total deductions from the sale of station time	6,871,327	150,174	949,375		8,216,790	258,501	1,559,319	125	18,005,611
Balance, net time sales	42,661,601	2,255,876	7,867,892		74,893,756	3,002,339	29,149,788	35,067	159,866,319

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by class and time and major network affiliation, 1944¹—Continued
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS—Continued

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 20,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part time (5)					
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more—Continued									
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:									
Sales.....	\$3,124,963	\$291,840	\$270,769	-----	\$2,855,101	\$110,369	\$407,044	-----	\$7,060,086
Commissions, fees, and profits from obtaining or placing talent.....	466,731	3,974	31,160	-----	73,819	1,096	12,101	-----	588,881
Sundry broadcast revenues.....	1,215,275	160,544	237,956	-----	2,225,617	86,166	476,128	-----	4,401,696
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities.....	4,806,969	456,358	539,885	-----	5,154,537	197,631	895,273	-----	12,050,663
Total broadcast revenues.....	47,468,570	2,712,234	8,407,777	-----	80,048,293	3,199,970	30,045,061	-----	171,916,982
Total broadcast expenses.....	27,122,432	1,795,579	5,439,771	-----	49,338,498	2,305,765	21,153,738	-----	107,182,888
Broadcast income (or loss) before Federal income tax.	20,346,138	916,655	2,968,006	-----	30,709,795	894,205	8,891,323	-----	64,734,094
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations.....	41	3	22	-----	250	23	346	-----	4
Broadcast revenues.....	47,468,570	2,712,234	8,407,777	-----	80,048,293	3,219,265	30,475,368	-----	172,417,025
Broadcast expenses.....	27,122,432	1,795,579	5,439,771	-----	49,338,498	2,336,882	21,543,803	-----	107,647,830
Broadcast income (or loss) before Federal income tax.....	20,346,138	916,655	2,968,006	-----	30,709,795	882,383	8,931,795	-----	64,769,195

TABLE 3—*Income items of standard broadcast stations, by class and time and major network affiliation, 1944*—Continued
 STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS—Continued

Item	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total	
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 20,000 watts		Unlimited	Part time	Unlimited	Day and part time		
	Unlimited	Part time	Unlimited	Part time						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
All commercial stations:										
Number of stations.....			6	2	28	37	87	16	176	
Broadcast revenues.....			\$3,402,700	\$713,653	\$5,434,612	\$5,432,233	\$6,018,418	\$809,460	\$21,811,076	
Broadcast expenses.....			2,743,759	457,962	4,346,874	4,187,318	4,809,137	604,676	17,149,926	
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax.....			658,941	255,691	1,087,738	1,244,715	1,209,281	204,784	4,661,150	
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS										
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:	41	3	28	2	276	55	390	12	807	
Number of stations.....										
Revenues from the sale of station time:										
Network time sales by—										
Major networks.....	\$15,494,891	\$705,757	\$2,753,913	-----	\$23,784,045	\$571,806	\$5,943,795	-----	\$49,254,207	
Regional networks.....			21,300	-----	1,034,972	17,377	535,701	-----	1,610,173	
Other networks and stations.....	347,601	121,587	13,884	\$19,662	548,989	25,832	377,250	-----	1,454,895	
Total sale of chain broadcast time.....	15,842,492	827,344	2,789,097	19,662	25,368,006	615,015	6,856,746	823	52,319,185	
Non-network time sales to—										
National and regional users.....	25,922,621	1,425,055	4,823,290	470,257	26,637,455	2,784,225	5,907,918	104,009	68,094,830	
Local and other users.....	7,767,815	153,631	4,976,727	254,120	36,634,514	5,608,439	29,726,331	694,907	79,816,804	
Total sale of station non-network time.....	33,690,436	1,578,706	9,800,017	724,377	63,291,969	8,392,664	29,634,249	798,916	147,911,334	
Total sale of station time.....	49,532,928	2,406,050	12,589,114	744,039	88,659,975	9,007,679	36,490,995	799,739	200,230,519	

Deductions from the sale of station time:	116,684	2,268	-----	102,428	730	91,951	-----	314,061
Payments to networks and stations	6,754,643	147,906	1,503,384	102,201	880,603	1,815,924	60,197	19,942,995
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers	6,871,927	150,174	1,503,384	102,201	881,333	1,907,875	60,197	20,257,056
Total deductions from the sale of station time	42,661,601	2,255,876	11,085,730	641,838	8,126,346	34,583,120	739,542	179,973,463
Balance, net time sales								
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:								
Talent:								
Sales	3,124,963	291,840	366,650	57,726	263,400	506,963	9,219	7,727,730
Commissions, fees, and profits from obtaining or placing talent	466,731	3,974	31,160	73,819	2,138	15,421	-----	593,243
Sundry broadcast revenues	1,215,275	160,544	326,937	14,089	169,190	595,240	21,032	4,888,290
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	4,806,969	456,358	724,747	71,815	434,728	1,117,624	30,251	13,209,263
Total broadcast revenues	47,468,570	2,712,234	11,810,477	713,653	8,561,074	35,700,744	769,793	193,182,726
Total broadcast expenses	27,122,432	1,795,579	8,183,530	457,962	6,424,528	25,631,172	575,275	123,525,766
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	20,346,138	916,655	3,626,947	255,691	2,136,546	10,069,572	194,518	69,356,960
All commercial stations:								
Number of stations	41	3	28	2	60	433	20	865
Broadcast revenues	\$47,468,570	\$2,712,234	\$11,810,477	\$713,653	\$8,561,074	\$36,494,016	\$894,748	\$194,228,101
Broadcast expenses	27,122,432	1,795,579	8,183,530	457,962	6,524,400	26,352,940	675,541	124,797,756
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	20,346,138	916,655	3,626,947	255,691	2,127,098	10,141,076	219,207	69,430,345

¹ Does not include the operations of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944

Item	Number of stations	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Revenues from the sale of station time			Total	Payments to networks and stations	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others			
		Network time sales by—								
(1)	(2)	Major networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS										
2,000,000 or over (population):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Part time.....	8	\$3,668,260		\$29,404	\$9,206,154	\$3,058,037	\$15,961,855			\$2,266,611
Unlimited.....	1	338,058			860,823	3,070	1,223,953			37,766
5,000 to 20,000 watts:										
Unlimited.....	8	266,105	\$21,300	6,885	2,395,317	2,426,022	5,115,629			742,266
Part time.....	1			19,662	422,942	158,986	601,590			94,895
Regional:										
Unlimited.....	19	1,706,013	340,483	47,058	3,074,870	7,309,645	13,078,069			1,680,294
Part time.....	15			4,974	1,158,725	2,571,062	3,734,761	\$9,706	730	426,256
Local:										
Unlimited.....	10	8,388	16,638	480	251,555	1,315,135	1,592,196			77,329
Day and part time.....	5				30,095	396,771	426,866			47,612
Total.....	67	6,006,824	378,421	108,463	18,000,483	17,240,728	41,734,919	10,436		5,373,029
1,000,000 to 2,000,000 (population):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited.....	4	1,792,296			2,949,293	1,059,709	5,801,298			818,043
5,000 to 20,000 watts:										
Unlimited.....	2	718,236			460,728	502,888	1,681,852			181,799

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944—Continued

Item	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more									
	Revenues from the sale of station time			Deductions from the sale of station time			Total	Payments to networks and stations	Commission to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others	
	Number of stations	Network time sales by—		Nonnetwork time sales to—						
(2)	Major networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS—continued										
200,000 to 225,000 (population):										
Clear channel:										
30,000 watts:										
Unlimited.....	1	\$262,798			\$224,891	\$137,465	\$625,154		\$90,064	
Part time.....	1	171,248		\$55,781	259,843	69,423	556,295		26,068	
Regional:										
Unlimited.....	14	1,142,842	\$86,635	18,451	1,081,387	1,910,694	4,250,009		344,770	
Part time.....										
Local:										
Unlimited.....	4	189,492	7,875	2,682	68,647	394,370	663,066		41,963	
Total.....	20	1,766,380	104,510	76,914	1,634,768	2,511,952	6,094,524		502,865	
175,000 to 200,000 (population):										
Clear channel:										
30,000 watts:										
Unlimited.....	3	898,652		360	1,572,762	297,425	2,769,199		383,816	
Regional:										
Unlimited.....	10	864,502	25,735	3,127	866,838	1,493,511	3,253,713		232,134	
Part time.....	1	8,890		10,342	59,430	72,753	151,415		18,068	
Local:										
Unlimited.....	8	518,157		12,303	220,669	561,092	1,312,221		99,387	
Total.....	22	2,290,201	25,735	26,132	2,719,699	2,424,781	7,486,548		703,405	

150,000 to 175,000 (population): Clear channel: 5,000 to 20,000 watts: Regional: Unlimited: Local: Unlimited:	2	202,328	15,624	14,625	232,141	267,583	702,052	40,578
	11	798,854	15,624	14,625	736,597	998,644	2,564,344	173,998
	8	331,313	6,699	3,450	175,397	543,851	1,060,710	62,763
Total	21	1,332,495	22,323	18,075	1,144,135	1,810,078	4,327,106	277,334
125,000 to 150,000 (population): Clear channel: 5,000 to 20,000 watts: Regional: Unlimited: Local: Unlimited:	4	530,233	18,935	27,269	530,493	504,156	1,564,882	209,721
	13	1,264,468	18,935	27,269	1,016,625	1,234,063	3,561,360	296,464
	12	459,478	14,931	14,931	245,073	786,132	1,505,614	65,554
Total	29	2,254,179	18,985	42,200	1,792,191	2,524,351	6,631,856	571,739
100,000 to 125,000 (population): Clear channel: 50,000 watts: Regional: Unlimited: Local: Unlimited:	2	478,539			819,249	152,842	1,450,630	170,261
	17	1,126,548	29,066	92,036	1,141,005	1,461,232	3,849,887	292,264
	13	427,977	77,072	3,520	227,833	940,687	1,677,089	63,598
Total	32	2,033,064	106,138	95,556	2,188,087	2,554,761	6,977,606	526,093
75,000 to 100,000 (population): Clear channel: 5,000 to 20,000 watts: Regional: Unlimited: Part time: Local: Unlimited:	3	246,814			281,629	315,933	844,376	81,225
	15	1,118,183	14,221	2,907	1,064,671	1,190,342	3,330,324	279,045
	2	125,871			338,205	140,951	605,927	53,246
	15	435,771	4,494	1,399	398,571	1,077,404	1,917,639	84,804
Total	35	1,926,639	18,715	4,306	2,083,076	2,724,630	6,757,366	498,320

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944—Continued

Item	Number of stations	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time							
		Revenues from the sale of station time						Payments to networks and stations	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others						
		Network time sales by—		Nonnetwork time sales to—		Total									
(1)	(2)	Major networks	(3)	Regional networks	(4)		Other networks and stations	(5)	National and regional users	(6)	Local and other users	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS—CON.															
50,000 to 75,000 (population):															
Clear channel:															
50,000 watts:															
Unlimited.....	1	\$170,010							\$74,453		\$112,736		\$357,199		\$20,605
5,000 to 20,000 watts:															
Unlimited.....	1	67,780							77,125		100,267		245,172		21,402
Regional:															
Unlimited.....	8	509,898				\$33,950			670,810		753,866		1,968,004		226,939
Part time.....	1	5,507							4,009		38,330		48,306		
Local:															
Unlimited.....	8	154,950				\$33,075			107,296		587,013		882,374		46,824
Total.....	19	908,885				33,075			933,773		1,592,272		3,501,655		315,770
PLACES NOT IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS															
25,000 to 50,000 (population):															
Clear channel:															
50,000 watts:															
Unlimited.....	2	264,402							548,829		78,192		891,423		114,595
Regional:															
Unlimited.....	34	1,377,239				110,940			1,423,336		2,488,025		5,438,449		381,885
Part time.....	2	11,195				2,334			70,663		128,425		212,617		21,743
Local:															
Unlimited.....	85	1,142,626				128,918			1,010,907		4,843,519		7,194,054		255,961
Day and part time.....	1								4,234		28,942		33,176		20,389
Total.....	124	2,795,462				239,858			3,057,969		7,567,103		13,769,719		774,184

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944—Continued

Item	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more—Continued						All commercial stations					
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities						Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	Num-ber of sta-tions	Total broad-cast revenues	Total broad-cast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal in-come tax	
	Talent		Sundry broadcast revenues									
	Sales	Commis-sions from obtaining or placing talent	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)						(15)
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS												
2,000,000 or over (population):												
Clear channel:												
50,000 wats:												
Unlimited.....	\$1,270,711	\$398,098	\$465,383	\$15,829,436	\$9,936,584	\$5,892,852	8	\$15,829,436	\$9,936,584	\$5,892,852		
Part time.....	84,127	---	25,339	1,293,663	961,850	331,803	1	1,293,663	961,850	331,803		
5,000 to 20,000 wats:												
Unlimited.....	95,881	---	88,981	4,558,225	3,436,690	1,121,535	8	4,558,225	3,436,690	1,121,535		
Part time.....	53,330	---	14,089	574,114	337,439	236,075	1	574,114	337,439	236,075		
Regional:												
Unlimited.....	888,494	3,460	374,001	12,654,024	8,886,260	3,767,764	19	12,654,024	8,886,260	3,767,764		
Part time.....	74,379	50	30,991	3,413,195	2,649,211	763,984	16	3,413,195	2,667,993	765,202		
Local:												
Unlimited.....	8,073	1,435	22,968	1,547,343	1,238,270	309,073	10	1,547,343	1,238,270	309,073		
Day and part time.....	6,567	---	13,653	399,474	289,767	109,707	7	439,132	314,740	124,392		
Total.....	2,481,562	403,043	1,033,405	40,269,464	27,736,071	12,533,393	70	40,329,122	27,779,826	12,549,296		
1,000,000 to 2,000,000 (population):												
Clear channel:												
50,000 wats:												
Unlimited.....	431,513	---	167,187	5,581,955	2,699,065	2,882,890	4	5,581,955	2,699,065	2,882,890		
5,000 to 20,000 wats:												
Unlimited.....	51,318	---	37,241	1,588,612	1,065,360	523,252	2	1,588,612	1,065,360	523,252		

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944—Continued

Item	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more—Continued						All commercial stations				
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities			Total broad- cast revenues	Total broad- cast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal in- come tax	Num- ber of sta- tions	Total broad- cast revenues	Total broad- cast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal in- come tax	
	Talent		Sundry broadcast revenues								
	Sales	Commis- sions from obtaining or placing talent									
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS—continued											
200,000 to 225,000 (population):											
Clear channel:											
Unlimited.....	\$8,107		\$15,951	\$559,148	\$446,092	\$113,056	1	\$559,148	\$446,092	\$113,056	
Part time.....	26,338	\$3,974	18,657	579,196	308,968	270,228	1	579,196	308,968	270,228	
Regional:											
Unlimited.....	136,078	2,652	82,275	4,126,244	2,498,334	1,627,910	14	4,126,244	2,498,334	1,627,910	
Part time.....							1	16,458	20,008	(3,550)	
Local:											
Unlimited.....	23,555		18,272	662,930	403,500	259,430	4	662,930	403,500	259,430	
Total.....	194,078	6,626	135,155	5,927,518	3,656,894	2,270,624	21	5,943,976	3,676,902	2,267,074	
175,000 to 200,000 (population):											
Clear channel:											
Unlimited.....	154,348	3,184	63,326	2,636,241	1,503,333	1,132,908	3	2,636,241	1,503,333	1,132,908	
Part time.....	61,839		124,264	3,207,682	1,984,427	1,223,255	10	3,207,682	1,984,427	1,223,255	
Local:											
Unlimited.....	15,631		18,965	1,246,530	820,187	426,343	8	1,246,530	820,187	426,343	
Total.....	231,818	3,184	205,655	7,223,800	4,412,477	2,811,323	22	7,223,800	4,412,477	2,811,323	

TABLE 4.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by size of community and class of station, 1944—Continued

Item	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more—Continued					All commercial stations												
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities					Total broad- cast revenues	Total broad- cast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal in- come tax	Num- ber of sta- tions	Total broad- cast revenues	Total broad- cast expenses	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal in- come tax						
	Talent		Sundry broadcast revenues	(13)	(14)								(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Sales	Commis- sions from obtaining or placing talent																	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)																		
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS—continued																		
50,000 to 75,000 (population):																		
Clear channel:																		
50,000 warts:																		
Unlimited.....			\$5,592		\$342,186	\$292,559	\$109,627	1	\$342,186	\$232,559	\$109,627							
5,000 to 20,000 warts:																		
Unlimited.....			381		224,151	124,856	99,295	1	224,151	124,856	99,295							
Regional:																		
Unlimited.....					1,797,290	1,134,606	662,684	8	1,797,290	1,134,606	662,684							
Part time.....					48,305	45,790	2,516	1	48,305	45,790	2,516							
Local:																		
Unlimited.....			11,761		853,557	599,552	254,005	9	870,924	615,755	255,189							
Total.....	42,328	4,453	44,997		3,265,490	2,137,363	1,128,127	20	3,282,857	2,153,546	1,129,311							
PLACES NOT IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS																		
25,000 to 50,000 (population):																		
Clear channel:																		
50,000 warts:																		
Unlimited.....																		
Regional:																		
Unlimited.....			10,308	2,435	823,601	441,825	381,776	2	823,601	441,825	381,776							
Part time.....			134,887		5,217,815	3,370,111	1,847,704	35	5,236,763	3,406,639	1,830,124							
Local:																		
Unlimited.....			8,204	468	199,546	160,995	38,551	2	199,546	160,995	38,551							
Day and part time.....			120,401	3,979	7,123,164	5,120,901	2,002,263	86	7,139,933	5,143,889	1,996,044							
Total.....	167,718	6,882	274,795		13,398,297	9,127,654	4,270,643	126	13,434,014	9,187,170	4,246,844							

TABLE 5.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by class and authorized power, 1944¹

Class of station and authorized power in watts	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more										
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time				Non-network time sales to—			Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (from sale of time) (9)	Deductions from the sale of station time (10)
		Major networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)					
Clear channel:											
50,000 day-50,000 night.....	43	\$16,200,648		\$469,188	\$27,347,676	\$7,921,466	\$51,938,978	\$118,952	\$6,902,549		
50,000 day-25,000 night.....	1										
20,000 limited.....	1	689,917		20,622	3,280,459	2,955,045	6,946,043		936,867		
10,000 day-10,000 night.....	12										
10,000 day-5,000 night.....	1	164,773			188,350	207,833	560,956		51,355		
10,000 day-1,000 night.....	1				1,824,738	2,097,969	5,826,154		617,363		
10,000 limited.....	1	1,899,223	\$21,300	12,924	1,824,738	2,097,969	5,826,154		51,355		
5,000 day-5,000 night.....	14	18,954,561	21,300	502,734	32,641,223	13,152,313	65,272,131	118,952	8,508,134		
Total—clear channel.....	74										
Regional:											
5,000 day-5,000 night.....	138	16,262,711	784,239	318,276	18,993,640	22,651,042	59,009,908	39,903	6,114,783		
5,000 day-1,000 night.....	31	3,170,705	12,343	54,034	3,707,629	4,376,217	11,380,928	8,722	1,210,649		
5,000 day-1,000 limited.....	1	25,864	3,478		291,647	378,165	699,154		121,590		
5,000 day-500 night.....	2										
5,000 limited.....	2	22,288	2,334		535,073	125,386	688,727		75,944		
5,000 day.....	1										
2,500 day-1,000 night.....	3	65,461		3,646	535,073	125,386	688,727		75,944		
1,000 day-1,000 night.....	84	3,295,517	135,794	3,062	73,000	321,671	462,284	459	42,555		
1,000 day-500 night.....	25	1,208,100	101,648	165,777	3,224,347	7,943,066	14,764,371	53,533	1,655,512		
1,000 day-250 night.....	6	31,596		5,844	1,188,533	2,492,223	4,946,438	270	306,215		
1,000 limited.....	6	19,548		7,292	95,893	310,014	494,795		31,675		
1,000 day.....	6	78,988	12,329	16,890	99,516	395,008	726,461		82,844		
500 day-500 night.....	23	54,078	254		1,817,552	2,853,213	241,978	271	41,487		
500 limited.....	2				126,620	361,013	541,711		123,508		
500 day.....	4	70,905			157,163	871,596	1,099,664				
Total—regional.....	331	24,355,851	1,052,349	574,821	29,441,680	42,242,953	97,667,654	103,158	9,558,740		
Local:											
250 day-250 night.....	372	5,782,998	518,443	375,720	5,700,960	23,031,919	35,499,140	89,213	1,787,158		
250 day-100 night.....	9	46,233	11,132	1,107	60,590	376,809	8,494	2,738	8,494		
250 day.....	7				67,987	382,068	450,055		23,583		
100 day-100 night.....	14	114,564	6,949	423	123,290	630,442	875,688		56,886		
100 day.....											
Total—local.....	402	5,943,795	536,524	377,250	6,011,927	24,421,238	37,290,734	91,951	1,876,121		
Grand total.....	807	49,294,207	1,610,173	1,454,805	68,094,830	79,816,504	200,230,519	314,061	19,942,995		

¹ Does not include the operations of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

TABLE 5.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by class and authorized power, 1944.—Continued

Class of station and authorized power in watts	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more				All commercial stations													
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities				Total broadcast revenues				Total broadcast expenses				Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax					
	Talent		Sundry broadcast revenues		Total broadcast revenues		Total broadcast expenses		Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax		Total broadcast revenues		Total broadcast expenses		Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax			
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(17)	(18)	(20)	
Clear channel:																		
50,000 day-5,000 night	\$3,416,803	\$470,705	\$1,375,819	\$50,180,804	\$28,918,011	\$21,262,793	43	\$50,180,804	\$28,918,011	\$21,262,793	43	\$50,180,804	\$28,918,011	\$21,262,793	43	\$50,180,804	\$28,918,011	\$21,262,793
50,000 day-25,000 night							1				1				1			
20,000 limited	234,625	14,478	165,786	6,423,965	4,747,515	1,676,450	12	6,423,965	4,747,515	1,676,450	12	6,423,965	4,747,515	1,676,450	12	6,423,965	4,747,515	1,676,450
10,000 day-10,000 night							1				1				1			
10,000 day-5,000 night	10,107		5,026	524,734	346,074	178,660	1	524,734	346,074	178,660	1	524,734	346,074	178,660	1	524,734	346,074	178,660
10,000 day-1,000 night	179,744	16,682	170,214	5,575,431	3,547,903	2,027,528	1	5,575,431	3,547,903	2,027,528	1	5,575,431	3,547,903	2,027,528	1	5,575,431	3,547,903	2,027,528
10,000 limited							1				1				1			
5,000 day-5,000 night	3,841,179	501,865	1,716,845	62,704,934	37,559,893	25,145,431	14	62,704,934	37,559,893	25,145,431	14	62,704,934	37,559,893	25,145,431	14	62,704,934	37,559,893	25,145,431
Total—clear channel							74				74				74			
Regional:																		
5,000 day-5,000 night	2,371,856	66,841	1,681,213	56,975,132	34,912,367	22,062,765	138	56,975,132	34,912,367	22,062,765	138	56,975,132	34,912,367	22,062,765	138	56,975,132	34,912,367	22,062,765
5,000 day-1,000 night	463,790	1,064	218,740	10,845,151	6,852,186	3,992,955	31	10,845,151	6,852,186	3,992,955	31	10,845,151	6,852,186	3,992,955	31	10,845,151	6,852,186	3,992,955
5,000 day-1,000 limited	12,333		9,762	599,649	469,883	129,766	2	599,649	469,883	129,766	2	599,649	469,883	129,766	2	599,649	469,883	129,766
5,000 day-500 night							2				2				2			
5,000 limited	21,355		2,631	636,709	381,306	255,463	2	636,709	381,306	255,463	2	636,709	381,306	255,463	2	636,709	381,306	255,463
2,500 day-1,000 night			2,840	422,110	268,625	163,485	3	422,110	268,625	163,485	3	422,110	268,625	163,485	3	422,110	268,625	163,485
1,000 day-1,000 night	292,950	4,453	416,337	14,259,056	9,792,251	4,966,815	86	14,259,056	9,792,251	4,966,815	86	14,259,056	9,792,251	4,966,815	86	14,259,056	9,792,251	4,966,815
1,000 day-500 night	63,776	1,461	95,807	4,801,057	3,223,985	1,577,072	25	4,801,057	3,223,985	1,577,072	25	4,801,057	3,223,985	1,577,072	25	4,801,057	3,223,985	1,577,072
1,000 day-250 night			13,199	476,870	294,097	182,782	6	476,870	294,097	182,782	6	476,870	294,097	182,782	6	476,870	294,097	182,782
1,000 limited	12,566	819	13,861	670,863	562,970	367,893	2	670,863	562,970	367,893	2	670,863	562,970	367,893	2	670,863	562,970	367,893
1,000 day-500 night	82,758	1,319	61,320	2,756,361	2,089,093	667,268	24	2,756,361	2,089,093	667,268	24	2,756,361	2,089,093	667,268	24	2,756,361	2,089,093	667,268
500 day-500 night			3,842	508,323	443,656	64,667	7	508,323	443,656	64,667	7	508,323	443,656	64,667	7	508,323	443,656	64,667
500 limited	46,168		33,571	1,055,895	769,397	286,498	2	1,055,895	769,397	286,498	2	1,055,895	769,397	286,498	2	1,055,895	769,397	286,498
500 day							4				4				4			
Total—regional	3,370,369	75,957	2,555,173	94,007,255	60,059,816	33,947,439	338	94,007,255	60,059,816	33,947,439	338	94,007,255	60,059,816	33,947,439	338	94,007,255	60,059,816	33,947,439
Local:																		
250 day-250 night	508,133	15,421	582,890	34,699,213	24,860,318	9,838,895	407	34,699,213	24,860,318	9,838,895	407	34,699,213	24,860,318	9,838,895	407	34,699,213	24,860,318	9,838,895
250 day-100 night	24		2,604	487,267	356,288	130,979	12	487,267	356,288	130,979	12	487,267	356,288	130,979	12	487,267	356,288	130,979
250 day-100 night	2,652		13,154	442,278	342,732	99,546	9	442,278	342,732	99,546	9	442,278	342,732	99,546	9	442,278	342,732	99,546
100 day-100 night	5,373		17,624	841,779	647,109	194,670	24	841,779	647,109	194,670	24	841,779	647,109	194,670	24	841,779	647,109	194,670
100 day							1				1				1			
Total—local	516,182	15,421	616,272	36,470,537	26,206,447	10,264,090	453	36,470,537	26,206,447	10,264,090	453	36,470,537	26,206,447	10,264,090	453	36,470,537	26,206,447	10,264,090
Grand total	7,727,730	593,243	4,888,290	193,182,726	123,825,766	69,356,960	865	193,182,726	123,825,766	69,356,960	865	193,182,726	123,825,766	69,356,960	865	193,182,726	123,825,766	69,356,960

TABLE 6.—Income items of standard broadcast stations, by revenue groups based on total time sales, 1944

Item	Revenue from the sale of station time						Deductions from the sale of station time	
	Number of stations (2)	Network time sales by—				Total (8)	Payments to net-works and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers, and others (10)
		Major net-works (3)	Regional workers (3)	Other net-works and stations (5)	Non-network time sales to—			
				National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Revenue group:								
\$1,000,000 or more	28	\$12,100,738	\$420,419	\$251,443	\$23,429,592	\$8,514,187	\$118,619	\$6,115,690
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	71	14,200,340	339,291	339,291	19,624,430	14,794,069	10,793	6,139,281
\$250,000 to \$500,000	133	11,829,468	301,746	274,414	13,630,142	21,546,262	51,291	4,543,753
\$225,000 to \$250,000	27	1,606,011	49,842	72,764	1,356,850	3,396,529	34,485	452,568
\$200,000 to \$225,000	29	1,448,733	33,916	33,916	1,521,255	6,138,105	459	513,052
\$175,000 to \$200,000	34	1,614,974	217,997	31,195	1,411,386	2,949,502	541	405,243
\$150,000 to \$175,000	40	1,431,077	88,933	47,808	1,206,438	3,694,813	29,541	408,271
\$125,000 to \$150,000	53	1,642,491	150,410	93,945	1,339,718	4,012,558	12,866	411,152
\$100,000 to \$125,000	60	1,374,382	43,549	90,616	1,150,203	4,139,757	8,291	283,626
\$75,000 to \$100,000	85	925,414	99,661	78,301	1,462,873	7,522,212	18,278	311,231
\$50,000 to \$75,000	116	797,355	128,170	74,749	1,192,932	4,973,492	9,261	250,746
\$25,000 to \$50,000	131	283,224	107,446	66,363	749,011	3,704,571	49,636	108,282
Total \$25,000 or more	807	49,254,207	1,610,173	1,454,805	68,094,830	79,816,504	314,061	19,942,995
\$15,000 to \$25,000	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	938,797	-----	-----
\$1 to \$15,000	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	106,578	-----	-----
Total less than \$25,000	58	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,1,045,375	-----	-----
Total All Stations	865	49,254,207	1,610,173	1,454,805	68,094,830	80,861,879	314,061	19,942,995

Item (1)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities			Total broad- cast revenues (14)	Total broad- cast expenses (15)	Broadcast in- come or (loss) before Federal income tax (16)	Ratio of broad- cast income to sales (17)
	Talent		Sundry broad- cast revenues (13)				
	Sales (11)	Commissions from obtaining or placing talent (12)					
Revenue group:							<i>Percent</i>
\$1,000,000 or more.....	\$3,127,613	\$403,286	\$1,077,770	\$42,670,320	\$25,633,197	\$17,037,123	38.5
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	2,472,058	125,527	1,264,720	47,091,280	27,633,485	19,157,795	38.8
\$250,000 to \$500,000.....	1,419,196	37,209	1,217,453	48,680,846	29,823,745	18,857,101	33.3
\$225,000 to \$250,000.....	112,867	4,688	124,636	6,237,133	4,048,343	2,188,790	33.8
\$200,000 to \$225,000.....	104,026	-----	271,772	6,000,992	3,907,661	2,093,331	34.1
\$175,000 to \$200,000.....	105,269	-----	209,440	6,134,079	4,085,959	2,048,120	32.9
\$150,000 to \$175,000.....	75,834	100	75,419	6,187,920	4,053,081	2,134,839	33.0
\$125,000 to \$150,000.....	94,100	5,410	90,134	6,999,097	4,006,686	2,392,411	33.0
\$100,000 to \$125,000.....	98,854	(241)	169,883	6,780,341	4,753,506	2,026,835	29.8
\$75,000 to \$100,000.....	79,588	3,014	121,010	7,400,307	5,564,554	1,835,753	24.4
\$50,000 to \$75,000.....	27,746	7,005	142,965	7,081,564	5,352,824	1,728,740	24.1
\$25,000 to \$50,000.....	9,979	3,082	123,089	4,918,847	4,062,725	856,122	17.4
Total \$25,000 or more.....	7,727,730	583,243	4,888,290	193,182,726	123,825,766	69,356,960	34.6
\$15,000 to \$25,000.....	-----	-----	-----	938,797	868,755	70,042	7.5
\$1 to \$15,000.....	-----	-----	-----	106,578	103,235	3,343	3.1
Total less than \$25,000.....	-----	-----	-----	1,045,375	971,990	73,385	7.0
Total All Stations.....	7,727,730	583,243	4,888,290	194,228,101	124,797,756	69,430,345	34.5

() Indicates deficit.
 1 Includes \$22,109 received from sale of time by networks as reported by licensees of stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000 that are not required to report details and may include some amounts received from national and regional non-network business.

NOTE.—Does not include the operations of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

TABLE 7.—Total time sales of standard broadcast stations, according to major network affiliation, for the years 1937 to 1944, inclusive

STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS

Item	1937		1938		1939		1940	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	332	-----	370	-----	397	-----	457	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local.....	\$25,401,120	36.7	\$22,699,697	32.8	\$25,716,765	33.2	\$32,409,168	34.3
National spot (non-network).....	21,736,708	31.4	25,344,601	36.7	27,617,529	35.7	33,457,953	35.5
Network.....	22,101,570	31.9	21,106,924	30.5	24,066,097	31.1	28,521,964	30.2
Total sale of station time.....	69,239,398	100.0	69,121,222	100.0	77,400,391	100.0	94,389,085	100.0

Item	1941		1942		1943 ¹		1944 ¹	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	533	-----	572	-----	604	-----	689	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local.....	\$38,822,841	34.3	\$40,407,451	33.2	\$46,945,239	34.4	\$64,069,936	35.9
National spot (non-network).....	42,240,749	37.3	46,794,293	38.5	49,778,609	36.4	62,091,088	34.8
Network.....	32,067,106	28.4	34,419,071	28.3	39,894,758	29.2	52,240,949	29.3
Total sale of station time.....	113,130,696	100.0	121,620,815	100.0	136,618,606	100.0	178,371,973	100.0

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS

Item	1937		1938		1939		1940	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	297	-----	290	-----	308	-----	308	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local.....	\$11,437,043	89.0	\$10,733,104	79.2	\$11,599,009	80.0	\$12,347,624	76.6
National spot (non-network).....	1,380,428	10.7	2,764,584	20.4	2,854,524	19.7	3,082,491	22.9
Network.....	39,567	0.3	50,491	0.4	48,031	0.3	81,349	0.5
Total sale of station time.....	12,857,038	100.0	13,548,179	100.0	14,501,564	100.0	16,111,464	100.0

Item	1941		1942		1943 ¹		1944 ¹	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	284	-----	279	-----	228	-----	176	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local ²	\$12,874,810	78.8	\$13,575,265	75.9	\$14,653,085	76.1	\$16,769,834	73.2
National spot (non-network).....	3,441,210	21.0	4,294,866	23.8	4,552,339	23.6	6,033,742	26.4
Network.....	25,484	0.2	50,672	0.3	62,774	0.3	100,345	0.4
Total sale of station time.....	16,341,504	100.0	17,890,803	100.0	19,268,198	100.0	22,903,921	100.0
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS								
Item	1937		1938		1939		1940	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	629	-----	660	-----	705	-----	765	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local ²	\$36,838,163	44.9	\$33,402,801	40.4	\$37,315,774	40.6	\$44,756,792	40.5
National spot (non-network).....	23,117,136	28.2	28,109,185	34.0	30,472,053	33.2	37,140,444	33.6
Network.....	22,141,137	26.9	21,157,415	25.6	24,114,128	26.2	28,603,313	25.9
Total sale of station time.....	82,096,436	100.0	82,669,401	100.0	91,901,955	100.0	110,500,549	100.0
Item	1941		1942		1943 ¹		1944 ¹	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Number of stations.....	817	-----	851	-----	832	-----	865	-----
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
Local ²	\$51,697,651	39.9	\$53,982,716	38.7	\$61,598,324	39.5	\$80,839,770	40.2
National spot (non-network).....	43,681,959	35.3	51,039,159	36.6	54,330,948	34.9	68,094,830	33.8
Network.....	32,092,890	24.8	34,469,743	24.7	39,957,632	25.6	52,341,294	26.0
Total sale of station time.....	129,472,200	100.0	139,511,618	100.0	155,886,804	100.0	201,275,894	100.0

¹ Does not include the operations of the key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

² Since licensees with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year were not required to report details, this item may include some amounts for network, and national and regional non-network business; however, the greater portion of the revenue for these stations is from time sold to local users.

**PERCENTAGE ANALYSIS OF GROSS REVENUES
FROM TIME SALES OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS
1937 - 1944**

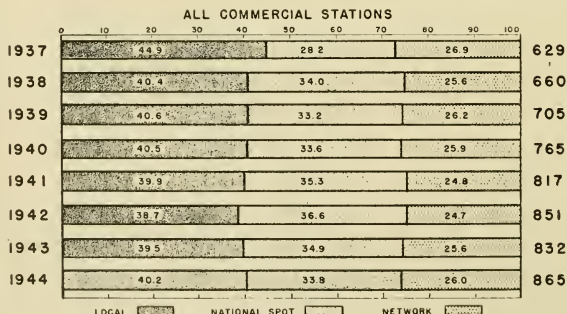
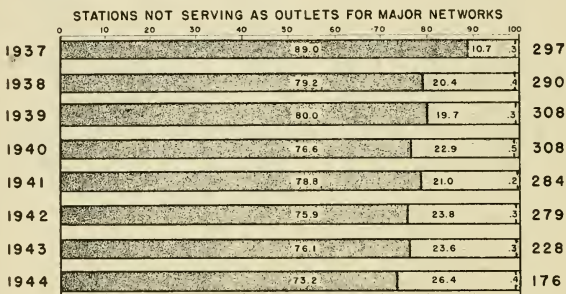
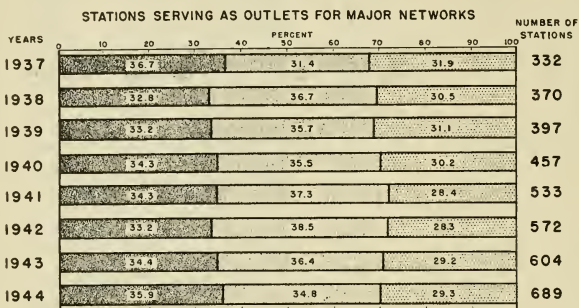


TABLE 8.—Selected items of broadcast revenues from sale of network and station time, 1937 to 1944, inclusive

Item	1937		1938		1939		1940	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Revenues from the sale of network time retained by network.....	\$35,812,537	30.4	\$35,455,510	30.0	\$38,809,630	29.7	\$45,194,260	29.0
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
To networks and stations.....	22,141,137	18.8	21,157,415	17.9	24,114,128	18.4	28,603,313	18.4
To national and regional users.....	23,117,136	19.6	28,109,185	23.8	30,472,053	23.3	37,140,444	23.9
To local users.....	36,838,163	31.2	33,402,801	28.3	37,315,774	28.6	44,756,792	28.7
Total revenues from sale of time.....	117,908,973	100.0	118,124,911	100.0	130,711,585	100.0	155,694,809	100.0
Item	1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Revenues from the sale of network time retained by network.....	\$49,554,921	27.7	\$55,058,479	29.0	\$55,350,694	28.7	\$77,342,208	26.9
Revenues from the sale of station time:								
To networks and stations.....	32,092,590	17.9	30,130,498	15.9	39,294,991	17.2	52,027,233	18.1
To national and regional users.....	45,681,959	25.5	51,039,159	26.8	59,352,170	26.0	73,312,899	25.5
To local users.....	51,697,651	28.9	53,898,916	28.3	64,104,309	28.1	84,960,347	29.5
Total revenues from sale of time.....	179,027,121	100.0	190,147,052	100.0	228,102,164	100.0	287,642,747	100.0

¹ Includes the operations of 9 key stations.

² Includes the operations of 10 key stations.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUES FROM TIME SALES
OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS

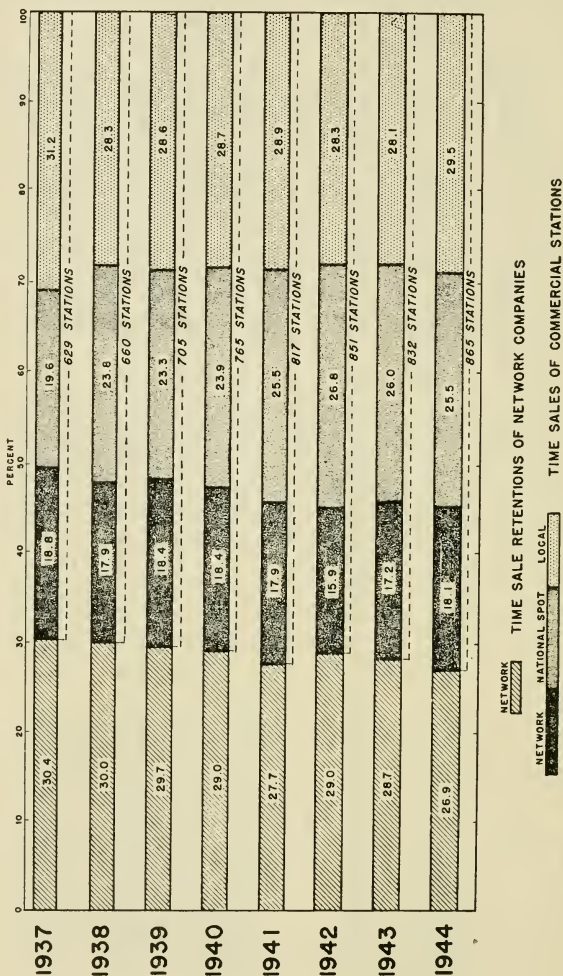


TABLE 9.—Tangible broadcast property of 865 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and State, 1944

Broadcast regions and States (1)	Number of stations (2)	Cost to licensee (3)	Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee (4)	Depreciated cost (5)
NORTHERN DISTRICT				
Northeastern region:				
Connecticut.....	11	\$935,672	\$523,133	\$412,539
Delaware.....	11	1,167,998	500,382	667,616
Maryland.....	7	561,715	317,024	244,691
Massachusetts.....	23	2,850,701	1,358,181	1,492,520
New Hampshire.....	5	497,087	195,623	301,464
New Jersey.....	12	638,410	226,615	411,795
New York.....	50	7,208,483	3,601,290	3,607,193
Pennsylvania.....	43	3,662,263	1,869,389	1,792,874
Rhode Island.....	4	532,028	319,159	212,869
Vermont.....	4	128,606	58,530	70,076
District of Columbia.....	6	1,409,579	745,343	664,236
Total, Northeastern region.....	176	19,592,542	9,714,669	9,877,873
Great Lakes region:				
Illinois.....	32	2,117,909	1,251,158	866,751
Indiana.....	19	1,201,460	618,216	583,244
Kentucky.....	12	1,010,997	624,845	386,152
Michigan.....	25	2,526,531	1,197,378	1,329,153
Ohio.....	33	5,314,742	2,975,523	2,339,219
West Virginia.....	14	846,379	438,024	408,355
Wisconsin.....	22	1,919,499	737,372	1,182,127
Total, Great Lakes region.....	157	14,937,517	7,842,516	7,095,001
Midwest region:				
Iowa.....	18	1,737,744	719,115	1,018,629
Kansas.....	15	736,838	360,821	376,017
Minnesota.....	18	1,445,424	1,003,359	442,065
Missouri.....	21	2,372,179	1,468,511	903,668
Nebraska.....	12	490,323	172,510	317,813
North Dakota.....	8	311,663	223,939	87,724
South Dakota.....	6	397,101	186,289	210,812
Total, Midwest region.....	98	7,491,272	4,134,544	3,356,728
Total, Northern district.....	431	42,021,331	21,691,729	20,329,602
SOUTHERN DISTRICT				
Southeastern region:				
Alabama.....	17	534,889	273,070	261,819
Arkansas.....	12	523,389	223,006	300,383
Florida.....	26	1,699,628	578,150	1,121,478
Georgia.....	28	1,356,425	696,994	659,431
Louisiana.....	14	1,094,022	616,407	477,615
Mississippi.....	14	297,489	132,204	165,285
North Carolina.....	29	1,770,273	719,380	1,050,893
South Carolina.....	12	602,167	201,676	400,491
Tennessee.....	19	1,787,347	965,740	821,607
Virginia.....	17	1,395,694	756,458	639,236
Total, Southeastern region.....	188	11,061,323	5,163,085	5,898,238
South Central region:				
Oklahoma.....	17	1,222,008	548,789	673,219
Texas.....	60	3,516,005	1,727,041	1,788,964
Total, South Central region.....	77	4,738,013	2,275,830	2,462,183
Total, Southern district.....	265	15,799,336	7,438,915	8,360,421

TABLE 9.—Tangible broadcast property of 865 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and State, 1944—Continued

Broadcast regions and States (1)	Number of stations (2)	Cost to licensee (3)	Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee (4)	Depreciated cost (5)
WESTERN DISTRICT				
Mountain region:				
Arizona.....	10	\$473, 236	\$158, 433	\$314, 803
Colorado.....	13	930, 470	483, 619	446, 851
Idaho.....	7	224, 393	111, 169	113, 224
Montana.....	9	437, 109	226, 935	210, 174
Nevada.....	2	59, 547	24, 755	34, 792
New Mexico.....	7	226, 801	123, 248	103, 553
Utah.....	8	654, 409	324, 415	329, 994
Wyoming.....	5	133, 144	62, 686	70, 458
Total, Mountain region.....	61	3, 139, 109	1, 515, 260	1, 623, 849
Pacific region:				
California.....	52	4, 095, 628	2, 222, 162	1, 873, 466
Oregon.....	20	739, 043	306, 153	432, 890
Washington.....	25	1, 772, 206	948, 596	823, 610
Total, Pacific region.....	97	6, 606, 877	3, 476, 911	3, 129, 966
Total, Western district.....	158	9, 745, 986	4, 992, 171	4, 753, 815
Total, United States.....	854	67, 566, 653	34, 122, 815	33, 443, 838
Outside the United States:				
Alaska.....	} 5	466, 080	171, 026	295, 054
Hawaii.....				
Puerto Rico.....					6	433, 629	122, 090	311, 539
Total, outside the United States.....	11	899, 709	293, 116	606, 593
Grand total.....	¹ 865	68, 466, 362	34, 415, 931	34, 050, 431

¹ The licensee of 1 station reported no owned broadcast property.

NOTE.—Does not include the operations of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of this property between stations and networks

TABLE 10.—Tangible broadcast property, 1944
A—STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS BY CLASS AND MAJOR NETWORK AFFILIATION
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS

Item	Clear channel				Regional			Local		Total
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 20,000 watts		Unlimited	Part time	Unlimited	Day and part time		
	Unlimited	Part time	Unlimited	Part time						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Number of stations.....	41	3	22	250	23	4	346	4	689	
Cost to licensee.....	\$14,896,843	\$600,306	\$2,301,626	\$30,520,514	\$1,342,891	\$50,124	\$9,513,020	\$50,124	\$59,225,324	
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee.....	9,253,510	311,980	995,958	14,595,505	596,464	25,589	4,552,324	25,589	30,331,321	
Depreciated cost.....	5,643,333	288,326	1,305,668	15,925,009	746,427	24,544	4,960,696	24,544	28,894,003	

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR MAJOR NETWORKS						
Number of stations.....	6	2	28	87	16	176
Cost to licensee.....	\$1,762,715	\$125,967	\$2,067,223	\$2,607,646	\$398,159	\$9,241,038
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee.....	614,918	59,224	960,936	1,161,041	1,059,386	4,084,610
Depreciated cost.....	1,147,797	66,743	1,106,287	1,446,005	1,219,942	5,156,428

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS								
Number of stations.....	41	3	28	278	60	433	20	1 865
Cost to licensee.....	\$14,896,843	\$600,306	\$4,064,341	\$32,857,737	\$3,950,537	\$11,792,348	\$448,283	\$68,466,362
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee.....	9,253,510	311,980	1,610,876	15,556,441	1,757,505	5,611,710	254,685	34,415,931
Depreciated cost.....	5,643,333	288,326	2,453,465	17,031,296	2,193,032	6,180,638	193,598	34,050,431

B—TOTAL STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS AND NETWORKS

Item	865 stations ¹		4 major networks and their 10 key stations		5 regional networks ²		Total
	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(5)
Cost to licensee.....	\$68,466,362	\$14,418,690	\$14,418,690	\$112,598	\$112,598	\$82,997,680	\$82,997,680
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee.....	34,415,931	7,965,392	7,965,392	44,054	44,054	42,445,377	42,445,377
Depreciated cost.....	34,050,431	6,433,298	6,433,298	68,544	68,544	40,552,273	40,552,273

¹ The licensee of 1 station reported no owned broadcast property.

² Includes the tangible broadcast property of 2 regional networks only.

TABLE 11.—Radio homes in the United States, by dwelling units and number equipped with

District, region and State	Number occupied dwelling units ¹			Number urban dwelling units ²		
	Total	Equipped with radio ³	Percent	Total	Equipped with radio ³	Percent
United States.....	34,854,532	28,048,219	80.5	20,596,500	18,386,121	89.3
Northern district.....	22,295,728	19,666,019	88.2	14,787,175	13,677,718	92.5
Northeastern region.....	10,188,987	9,306,881	91.3	7,837,578	7,298,973	93.1
Connecticut.....	448,682	417,259	93.0	304,364	285,068	93.7
Delaware.....	70,541	59,921	84.9	37,070	33,331	89.9
District of Columbia.....	173,445	158,377	91.3	173,445	158,377	91.3
Maine.....	218,968	184,348	84.2	88,406	80,245	90.8
Maryland.....	465,683	396,338	85.1	286,505	258,172	90.1
Massachusetts.....	1,120,694	1,044,830	93.2	1,002,433	938,394	93.6
New Hampshire.....	132,936	116,809	87.9	75,355	68,636	91.1
New Jersey.....	1,100,260	1,020,466	92.7	899,637	840,052	93.4
New York.....	3,662,113	3,385,620	92.5	3,055,529	2,854,232	93.4
Pennsylvania.....	2,515,524	2,265,921	90.1	1,711,133	1,590,171	93.0
Rhode Island.....	187,706	176,739	94.2	171,236	161,891	94.5
Vermont.....	92,435	80,253	86.8	32,465	30,404	93.7
Great Lakes region.....	8,418,592	7,284,220	86.5	5,232,321	4,829,794	92.3
Illinois.....	2,192,724	1,974,604	90.1	1,633,017	1,517,570	92.9
Indiana.....	961,498	826,604	86.0	541,073	491,706	90.9
Kentucky.....	698,538	444,416	63.6	238,283	194,564	81.7
Michigan.....	1,396,014	1,271,499	91.1	924,913	868,839	93.9
Ohio.....	1,897,796	1,697,672	89.5	1,291,248	1,196,724	92.7
West Virginia.....	444,815	326,347	73.4	140,556	122,709	87.3
Wisconsin.....	827,207	743,078	89.8	463,231	437,682	94.5
Midwest region.....	3,688,149	3,074,918	83.4	1,717,276	1,548,951	90.2
Iowa.....	701,824	617,066	87.9	312,393	284,354	91.0
Kansas.....	511,109	411,984	80.6	224,314	196,458	87.6
Minnesota.....	728,359	647,499	88.9	383,336	357,752	93.3
Missouri.....	1,068,642	832,590	77.9	573,347	507,394	88.5
Nebraska.....	360,744	298,790	82.8	146,259	132,428	90.5
North Dakota.....	152,043	131,000	86.2	34,069	31,374	92.1
South Dakota.....	165,428	136,049	82.2	43,558	39,191	90.0
Southern district.....	8,425,182	4,809,944	57.1	3,258,313	2,390,742	73.4
Southeastern region.....	6,136,305	3,313,984	54.0	2,200,933	1,573,613	71.5
Alabama.....	673,815	321,671	47.7	227,309	152,650	67.2
Arkansas.....	495,825	244,586	49.3	123,528	86,598	70.1
Florida.....	519,887	326,447	62.8	294,410	217,044	73.7
Georgia.....	752,241	381,668	50.7	288,818	190,326	65.9
Louisiana.....	592,528	307,883	52.0	262,927	186,913	71.1
Mississippi.....	534,956	205,613	38.4	120,360	71,289	59.2
North Carolina.....	789,659	471,863	59.8	239,917	180,456	75.2
South Carolina.....	434,968	209,542	48.2	123,503	80,519	65.2
Tennessee.....	714,894	434,733	60.8	276,056	208,148	75.4
Virginia.....	627,532	409,978	65.3	244,105	199,670	81.8
South Central region.....	2,288,877	1,495,960	65.4	1,057,380	817,129	77.3
Oklahoma.....	610,481	405,754	66.5	254,779	204,412	80.2
Texas.....	1,678,396	1,090,206	65.0	802,601	612,717	76.3
Western district.....	4,133,622	3,572,256	86.4	2,551,012	2,317,661	90.9
Mountain region.....	1,120,450	876,034	78.2	507,692	440,115	86.7
Arizona.....	131,133	87,781	66.9	48,924	39,234	80.2
Colorado.....	316,000	258,573	81.8	174,759	154,155	88.2
Idaho.....	141,727	118,224	83.8	50,774	44,795	88.2
Montana.....	159,963	134,503	84.1	64,148	57,114	89.0
Nevada.....	33,291	26,200	78.7	13,284	11,405	85.9
New Mexico.....	129,475	66,609	51.4	46,713	32,680	70.0
Utah.....	139,487	126,418	90.6	81,758	76,243	93.3
Wyoming.....	69,374	57,126	82.3	27,332	24,489	89.6
Pacific region.....	3,013,172	2,696,222	89.5	2,043,320	1,877,546	91.9
California.....	2,138,343	1,933,028	90.4	1,568,552	1,450,444	92.5
Oregon.....	337,492	290,641	86.1	172,560	155,810	90.3
Washington.....	537,337	472,553	87.9	302,208	271,292	89.8

¹ Dwelling units are defined as the living quarters occupied by one household. They are classified as occupied if they were occupied at the time of enumeration in the Population Census.

² Urban areas are made up in general of cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

³ Rural nonfarm areas are those located outside the boundaries of urban places but not on farms.

districts, regions, and States, classified by type of radio in each classification, 1940 Census

District, region and State	Number rural, nonfarm units ³			Number rural, farm units ⁴		
	Total	Equipped with radio ⁵	Percent	Total	Equipped with radio ⁵	Percent
United States.....	7,151,473	5,502,730	76.9	7,106,559	4,159,368	58.5
Northern district.....	4,185,618	3,530,529	84.3	3,322,935	2,457,772	74.0
Northeastern region.....	1,727,743	1,520,692	88.0	623,666	487,216	78.1
Connecticut.....	120,205	111,445	92.7	24,113	20,746	86.0
Delaware.....	21,830	18,513	84.8	11,641	8,077	69.4
District of Columbia.....						
Maine.....	90,186	73,856	81.9	40,376	30,247	74.9
Maryland.....	124,112	101,547	81.8	55,066	36,619	66.5
Massachusetts.....	94,541	85,934	90.9	23,720	20,502	86.4
New Hampshire.....	41,550	35,236	84.8	16,031	12,937	80.7
New Jersey.....	167,675	152,297	90.8	32,948	28,117	85.3
New York.....	423,279	381,345	90.1	183,305	150,043	81.9
Pennsylvania.....	595,341	517,702	87.0	209,050	158,048	75.6
Rhode Island.....	13,860	12,604	90.9	2,610	2,244	86.0
Vermont.....	35,164	30,213	85.9	24,806	19,636	79.2
Great Lakes region.....	1,642,581	1,348,155	82.1	1,543,690	1,106,271	71.7
Illinois.....	310,446	261,420	84.2	249,261	195,614	78.5
Indiana.....	208,010	173,928	83.6	212,415	160,970	75.8
Kentucky.....	179,890	115,079	64.0	280,365	134,773	48.1
Michigan.....	252,211	224,307	88.9	218,890	178,353	81.5
Ohio.....	338,164	290,910	86.0	268,384	210,038	78.3
West Virginia.....	192,771	142,190	73.8	111,488	61,448	55.1
Wisconsin.....	161,089	140,321	87.1	202,887	165,075	81.4
Midwest region.....	815,294	661,682	81.2	1,155,579	864,285	74.8
Iowa.....	161,077	138,016	85.7	228,354	194,636	85.2
Kansas.....	128,059	102,849	80.3	158,736	112,677	71.0
Minnesota.....	135,689	115,860	85.4	209,334	173,887	83.1
Missouri.....	204,507	153,707	75.2	290,788	171,489	59.0
Nebraska.....	89,390	72,446	81.0	125,095	93,916	75.1
North Dakota.....	47,024	39,396	83.8	70,950	60,230	84.9
South Dakota.....	49,548	39,408	79.5	72,322	57,460	79.4
Southern district.....	1,993,975	1,178,339	59.1	3,172,894	1,240,863	39.1
Southeastern region.....	1,494,625	861,640	57.6	2,440,747	878,731	36.0
Alabama.....	157,226	82,906	52.7	289,280	86,115	29.8
Arkansas.....	111,636	58,001	52.0	260,661	99,987	38.4
Florida.....	152,395	81,444	53.4	73,082	27,959	38.3
Georgia.....	170,595	95,144	55.8	292,828	96,198	32.9
Louisiana.....	136,615	69,626	51.0	192,986	51,344	26.6
Mississippi.....	95,920	47,177	49.2	318,676	87,147	27.3
North Carolina.....	217,703	142,468	65.4	332,039	148,939	44.9
South Carolina.....	126,119	73,498	58.3	185,346	55,525	30.0
Tennessee.....	152,197	96,620	63.5	286,641	129,965	45.3
Virginia.....	174,219	114,756	65.9	209,208	95,552	45.7
South Central region.....	499,350	316,699	63.4	732,147	362,132	49.5
Oklahoma.....	139,605	87,273	62.5	216,097	114,069	52.8
Texas.....	359,745	229,426	63.8	516,050	248,063	48.1
Western district.....	971,880	793,862	81.7	610,730	460,733	75.4
Mountain region.....	343,590	254,447	74.1	269,168	181,472	67.4
Arizona.....	55,813	37,508	67.2	26,396	11,039	41.8
Colorado.....	77,956	59,231	76.0	63,285	45,187	71.4
Idaho.....	41,235	33,697	81.7	49,718	40,332	81.1
Montana.....	49,737	40,924	82.3	46,078	36,465	79.1
Nevada.....	15,795	11,889	75.3	4,212	2,906	69.0
New Mexico.....	43,097	19,824	46.0	39,665	14,105	35.6
Utah.....	37,115	32,771	88.3	20,614	17,404	84.4
Wyoming.....	22,842	18,603	81.4	19,200	14,034	73.1
Pacific region.....	628,290	539,415	85.9	341,562	279,261	81.8
California.....	393,950	338,996	86.1	175,841	143,588	81.7
Oregon.....	92,667	77,496	83.6	72,265	57,335	79.3
Washington.....	141,673	122,923	86.8	93,456	78,338	83.8

⁴ Rural farm areas are those located on farms outside urban places.

⁵ A unit was enumerated as having a radio if it contained a usable set or 1 only temporarily out of repair, and adjusted to include a portion of the families not reporting on the radio question.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 12.—*Monthly employment and compensation data, 1944*
 A—FOR 865 STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS BY CLASS AND TIME

Item	Clear channel									
	50,000 watts					5,000 to 20,000 watts				
	Unlimited		Part time		(4)	Unlimited		Part time		(8)
	(2)	(3)	Number	Compensation		Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	
(1)										
Number of stations.....	41			3		28			2	
Month:										
January.....	4,842	\$1,179,144	395	\$94,928	1,366	\$329,637	64	\$16,012		
February.....	4,876	1,213,138	399	82,669	1,385	329,118	64	15,465		
March.....	4,932	1,284,116	384	87,743	1,376	357,192	67	18,723		
April.....	4,927	1,201,605	397	93,178	1,415	352,264	60	15,673		
May.....	4,821	1,261,381	403	85,059	1,356	352,420	51	16,180		
June.....	4,814	1,276,884	408	87,670	1,404	384,182	69	38,036		
July.....	4,769	1,229,467	426	95,169	1,416	378,525	68	18,097		
August.....	4,672	1,266,003	414	84,712	1,758	406,007	72	22,435		
September.....	4,715	1,284,467	428	96,237	1,401	385,924	99	25,051		
October.....	4,766	1,244,482	411	94,782	1,411	387,294	85	21,677		
November.....	5,177	1,286,262	409	93,150	1,423	407,318	84	23,263		
December.....	4,968	1,690,699	403	142,249	1,447	552,804	82	27,513		
Total.....		15,424,648		1,137,546		4,622,645		288,155		

Item	Regional				Local				Total	
	Unlimited		Part time		Unlimited		Day and part time		Number	Compensation
	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation		
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Number of stations.....	278		60	433	20	865				
Month:										
January.....	10,269	\$2,157,769	1,358	\$263,838	6,350	\$1,019,231	165	\$28,191	24,809	\$5,118,750
February.....	10,265	2,190,280	1,352	270,281	6,221	1,008,911	164	26,506	24,726	5,136,368
March.....	10,412	2,351,723	1,388	299,279	6,280	1,106,225	169	32,024	25,008	5,537,025
April.....	10,609	2,353,591	1,379	286,413	6,359	1,106,925	189	30,599	30,599	5,449,248
May.....	10,537	2,375,888	1,389	283,296	6,464	1,160,271	181	32,658	25,202	5,577,093
June.....	11,112	2,538,660	1,414	315,445	6,589	1,195,449	182	37,466	25,992	5,873,801
July.....	10,403	2,452,497	1,413	297,584	6,439	1,174,257	166	27,191	25,100	5,672,787
August.....	10,434	2,466,280	1,396	305,463	6,562	1,183,294	179	30,932	25,487	5,765,126
September.....	10,724	2,543,507	1,387	323,366	6,608	1,209,243	180	37,179	25,605	5,962,974
October.....	10,695	2,537,289	1,406	311,129	6,734	1,235,333	187	35,436	25,695	5,867,442
November.....	10,780	2,601,410	1,409	327,755	6,717	1,278,084	184	32,211	26,183	6,038,453
December.....	10,859	3,521,563	1,387	378,583	6,808	1,530,781	186	50,077	25,140	8,194,299
Total.....		30,120,466		3,672,372		14,568,064		409,470		70,213,366

NOTE.— Does not include the employees and compensation of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregation of employees and their compensation between station and network operations.

TABLE 12—*Monthly employment and compensation data, 1944*—Continued
 B—FOR 865 STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS BY BROADCAST REGION, AND FOR NETWORKS

Item	Northeastern region		Great Lakes region		Midwest region		Southeastern region		South Central region		Mountain region	
	Number	Compen- sation	Number	Compen- sation	Number	Compen- sation	Number	Compen- sation	Number	Compen- sation	Number	Compen- sation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Number of stations.....	176		157		98		188		77		61	
Month:												
January.....	6,549	\$1,492,052	5,637	\$1,276,910	3,133	\$595,828	3,870	\$721,880	1,769	\$247,701	1,070	\$184,035
February.....	6,739	1,518,751	5,664	1,277,833	3,208	620,491	3,834	712,783	1,642	284,734	1,032	189,116
March.....	6,787	1,678,417	5,611	1,383,864	3,263	633,182	3,833	746,250	1,665	305,410	1,075	196,866
April.....	6,865	1,614,067	5,615	1,322,750	3,378	649,208	3,885	752,859	1,704	310,023	1,096	198,821
May.....	6,778	1,644,580	5,595	1,363,055	3,326	700,410	3,887	761,230	1,732	320,510	1,181	208,259
June.....	7,278	1,726,082	5,640	1,461,534	3,345	704,776	4,094	816,696	1,757	321,523	1,105	217,706
July.....	6,632	1,651,408	5,623	1,385,312	3,352	652,721	3,930	821,212	1,770	331,632	1,132	221,905
August.....	6,633	1,663,241	5,652	1,415,422	3,292	684,543	4,189	782,079	1,759	335,805	1,127	230,444
September.....	6,737	1,793,745	5,714	1,433,876	3,367	706,416	4,025	804,395	1,798	336,281	1,129	232,599
October.....	6,891	1,751,309	5,719	1,405,509	3,335	694,646	4,003	780,093	1,777	348,811	1,151	234,712
November.....	6,899	1,783,319	6,031	1,483,798	3,370	723,329	4,033	810,113	1,832	348,307	1,184	225,727
December.....	7,030	2,368,723	5,739	2,028,864	3,391	949,240	4,096	1,142,639	1,810	494,534	1,205	372,191
Total.....		20,685,694		17,244,527		8,316,990		9,652,229		4,032,271		2,702,471

Item	Pacific region		Outside United States		Total		4 major networks including their 10 key stations		5 regional networks		Grand total	
	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation	Number	Compensation
Number of stations	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
	97		11		895							
Month:												
January	2,510	\$518,989	211	\$31,355	24,809	\$5,118,750	7,428	\$2,151,762	178	\$43,077	32,415	\$7,313,589
February	2,389	499,176	218	33,484	24,726	5,136,368	7,572	2,362,141	173	40,594	32,471	7,539,103
March	2,539	559,133	205	34,103	25,008	5,537,025	7,430	2,265,340	165	69,825	32,593	7,872,190
April	2,582	566,413	210	35,107	25,335	5,449,248	7,598	2,240,284	181	54,837	33,114	7,744,389
May	2,497	544,561	206	34,488	25,202	5,577,093	7,751	2,444,737	209	61,103	33,162	8,082,933
June	2,564	589,995	209	35,489	25,992	5,873,801	7,712	2,303,840	202	70,325	33,906	8,247,966
July	2,553	571,927	208	36,580	25,100	5,672,787	7,902	2,315,704	194	66,364	33,196	8,054,845
August	2,626	617,785	209	35,807	25,487	5,765,126	8,008	2,537,471	192	67,744	33,687	8,370,341
September	2,622	616,952	213	38,710	25,605	5,962,974	7,938	2,341,752	207	77,795	33,770	8,382,492
October	2,603	627,602	216	37,700	23,695	5,867,442	7,890	2,395,048	205	64,375	33,790	8,328,865
November	2,604	636,314	230	39,346	26,183	6,068,453	7,917	2,611,515	202	69,191	34,302	8,739,159
December	2,623	788,815	246	49,283	26,140	8,194,299	7,952	2,805,063	189	100,241	34,281	11,099,543
Total		7,137,662		441,522		70,213,366		28,774,597		785,462		99,773,425

Note.— Does not include the employees and compensation of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of employees and their compensation between station and network operations.

TABLE 13.—Employee and compensation data by occupational classification, 1944
 A—OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS BY CLASS AND TIME FOR THE WEEK BEGINNING OCT. 15, 1944

Class of employee	Clear channel						Regional				Local				Total				
	50,000 watts			5,000 to 20,000 watts			Unlimited		Part time		Unlimited		Day and part time						
	Unlimited		Part time	Unlimited		Part time	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
(1)	41				28	2		268	58	415	19	834							
Number of stations.....	68	\$260.29	6	\$156.67	41	\$176.34	2	\$187.50	342	\$173.85	67	\$150.60	432	\$103.41	15	\$78.00	973	\$145.56	
Executives:	49	113.27	5	83.80	30	98.30	2	78.00	211	78.59	37	63.35	230	68.21	5	79.60	569	73.44	
General managerial.....	58	111.40	6	87.17	28	83.79	1	150.00	209	76.34	37	74.38	177	82.15	1	40.00	517	72.45	
Technician.....	38	167.95	3	100.67	18	137.33	1	150.00	169	117.75	23	106.09	129	82.42	3	65.00	384	110.61	
Commercial.....	24	84.71	1	94.00	10	88.20			49	73.18	7	80.86	15	45.40			106	72.42	
Publicity.....	32	124.39	1	75.00	14	69.21			104	80.05	16	70.63	64	57.84			231	78.75	
Other.....	209	156.55	22	106.91	141	119.49	6	138.50	1,084	114.21	187	102.20	1,047	78.66	24	75.13	2,780	104.04	
Total, executives.....																			
Employees (other than executives):																			
Technical:																			
Research and development.....	9	83.11	10	38.90	3	81.67			21	70.38	1	60.00	16	53.13			60	62.83	
Operating.....	695	69.59	31	60.61	225	60.76	11	62.45	1,610	54.38	211	46.43	1,027	38.90	27	39.70	3,837	52.90	
Other.....	87	47.49	4	30.50	7	36.86			71	30.32	11	21.73	31	33.81			211	37.69	

Program:	167	67.65	13	52.54	36	51.33	2	55.00	288	51.96	29	45.90	135	39.34	2	34.50	672	53.00
Production	94	55.47	11	71.09	44	50.81	3	36.67	410	40.68	38	33.34	259	31.87	4	23.75	863	40.14
Writers	302	80.80	27	68.19	180	69.79	13	60.62	1,329	53.01	207	44.07	1,178	36.30	33	32.18	3,269	49.86
Announcers	452	77.97	63	83.97	148	60.37	15	82.67	1,737	50.15	124	45.19	1,133	37.01	3	71.33	1,675	58.75
Staff musicians	211	71.06	8	76.50	75	44.45	8	37.25	385	56.59	65	44.82	68	48.28	3	71.33	1,675	58.75
Other artists	278	48.89	9	78.33	52	36.44	3	30.00	314	41.69	26	32.85	119	31.69	---	---	820	57.58
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	801	42.45
Commercial:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Outside salesmen	88	123.82	5	62.00	80	134.44	7	100.29	501	107.47	96	99.19	409	68.85	9	49.00	1,195	95.92
Promotion and merchandising	77	50.22	6	56.33	20	50.85	---	---	116	45.44	10	55.00	28	43.04	1	125.00	258	47.92
Other	56	39.48	---	---	14	35.71	---	---	103	42.48	4	22.00	13	34.31	---	---	190	40.11
General and administrative:	116	40.10	5	34.80	52	44.58	3	50.00	309	41.06	48	35.42	233	34.28	8	24.13	774	38.58
Accounting	193	27.85	9	27.44	39	31.00	---	---	363	28.52	76	24.74	236	27.17	4	23.00	920	27.79
Clerical	170	32.53	25	34.40	60	36.32	5	35.60	449	32.58	60	29.78	268	27.10	7	26.57	1,044	31.24
Stenographic	157	29.87	15	24.73	48	32.42	3	28.33	267	28.38	23	25.89	123	19.08	2	29.00	643	27.07
Other	138	35.56	---	---	22	29.09	---	---	203	28.12	14	16.14	62	18.26	1	8.00	440	28.69
Miscellaneous	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total, excluding executives	8,290	60.82	241	60.59	1,105	58.96	73	60.79	7,476	50.77	1,048	45.48	4,338	38.06	101	35.79	17,672	49.81
Total, including executives	3,559	68.06	263	64.47	1,246	65.81	79	66.70	8,560	58.80	1,235	54.07	5,385	45.95	125	43.34	20,452	57.18

TABLE 13.—Employee and compensation data by occupational classification, 1944—Continued
 B—OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS ARRANGED BY BROADCAST REGIONS AND DISTRICTS, AND FOR NETWORKS FOR THE WEEK
 BEGINNING OCT. 15, 1944

Class of employee	Northern district						Southern district							
	Northeastern region		Great Lakes region		Midwest region		Total		Southeastern region		South Central region		Total	
	Num-ber (2)	Average com-pen-sation (3)	Num-ber (4)	Average com-pen-sation (5)	Num-ber (6)	Average com-pen-sation (7)	Num-ber (8)	Average com-pen-sation (9)	Num-ber (10)	Average com-pen-sation (11)	Num-ber (12)	Average com-pen-sation (13)	Num-ber (14)	Average com-pen-sation (15)
Number of stations.....	173		155		98		426		182		72		254	
Executives:														
General managerial.....	214	\$176.55	187	\$160.80	133	\$133.76	534	\$160.38	198	\$126.28	81	\$119.65	279	\$124.35
Technical.....	128	86.87	123	73.68	64	71.36	315	78.57	116	64.66	57	60.05	173	63.14
Program.....	128	87.06	114	75.11	58	67.19	300	78.68	99	63.17	39	56.62	138	61.04
Commercial.....	87	47.16	82	119.89	41	102.54	210	127.80	82	88.02	29	86.69	111	87.68
Publicity.....	30	82.97	24	78.58	14	78.50	68	80.50	11	47.27	7	56.00	18	50.67
Other.....	42	98.62	45	110.82	37	62.73	124	92.34	46	52.24	22	69.09	68	57.69
Total, executives.....	629	126.36	575	112.00	347	97.63	1,551	114.61	552	88.59	235	83.87	787	87.18
Employees (other than executives):														
Technical:														
Research and development.....	12	54.50	10	79.10	16	58.75	38	62.76	5	66.40	16	63.19	21	63.95
Operating.....	1,134	55.53	790	57.83	489	49.85	2,413	55.13	603	44.21	255	40.75	858	43.18
Other.....	79	40.82	42	49.57	16	27.94	137	42.00	41	28.05	11	27.91	52	28.02
Program:														
Production.....	198	56.47	118	62.25	110	49.31	426	56.22	88	40.22	55	42.93	143	41.26
Writers.....	163	42.96	219	46.35	131	34.92	513	42.55	141	34.55	61	34.28	202	34.47
Announcers.....	833	55.43	679	54.00	408	47.45	1,920	53.23	631	42.75	254	40.86	885	42.21
Staff musicians.....	467	57.52	507	74.73	287	46.78	1,261	61.99	163	39.43	71	42.54	234	40.37
Other artists.....	263	55.46	217	74.71	90	50.43	570	61.99	98	41.74	53	37.15	161	40.13
Other.....	315	41.79	169	50.85	127	38.32	611	43.53	52	35.15	48	37.85	100	36.45
Commercial:														
Outside salesman.....	320	112.67	275	103.23	111	82.20	706	104.20	190	80.91	91	68.56	281	76.91
Promotion and merchandising.....	68	48.76	71	63.17	48	43.02	187	48.96	31	44.13	17	36.24	48	41.33
Other.....	77	43.79	41	45.95	18	34.89	136	43.26	31	29.94	7	32.71	38	30.45
General and administrative:														
Accounting.....	192	38.85	183	38.07	97	37.31	472	33.23	128	39.53	50	35.18	178	38.31
Clerical.....	278	27.16	176	28.19	155	24.54	609	26.79	143	28.23	47	28.91	190	28.40
Stenographic.....	219	31.37	280	32.20	136	28.55	635	31.19	185	29.13	70	29.76	255	29.30
Other.....	208	27.60	130	29.47	74	23.97	412	27.54	96	22.80	42	21.02	138	22.30
Miscellaneous.....	130	28.27	151	34.13	33	24.21	314	30.66	66	19.18	22	26.95	88	21.13
Total, excluding executives.....	4,956	52.43	4,058	56.53	2,346	44.20	11,360	52.19	2,692	41.42	1,170	40.26	3,862	41.07
Total, including executives.....	5,585	60.76	4,633	63.41	2,693	51.08	12,911	59.69	3,244	49.44	1,405	47.56	4,649	48.87

Class of employee	Western district						Total stations		4 major networks and their 10 key stations		4 regional networks		Total, 8 networks and 844 stations	
	Mountain region			Pacific region			Total		Number (24)	Average compensation (25)	Number (26)	Average compensation (27)		
	Number (16)	Average compensation (17)	Number (18)	Average compensation (19)	Number (20)	Average compensation (21)	Number (22)	Average compensation (23)						
Number of stations.....	60		94	154	834									
Executives:														
General managerial.....	56	\$104.79	104	\$148.37	160	\$133.11	973	\$145.56	42	\$443.52	9	\$282.89	1,024	\$158.99
Technical.....	29	67.93	52	79.69	81	73.48	569	73.44	18	150.28	2	73.50	589	75.79
Program.....	27	61.34	50	73.04	79	68.75	517	110.61	40	180.63	2	116.00	559	80.35
Commercial.....	27	82.33	36	102.22	63	93.70	384	120.45	63	160.92	3	121.67	450	118.56
Publicity.....	5	53.60	15	68.13	20	64.50	106	72.42	32	147.63	1	110.00	139	90.00
Other.....	12	65.58	27	75.22	39	72.26	231	78.75	34	130.38	3	95.33	268	85.35
Total, executives.....	158	81.61	284	105.49	442	96.95	2,780	104.04	229	210.69	20	184.30	3,029	112.63
Employees (other than executives):														
Technical:														
Research and development.....	1	42.00			1	42.00	60	62.83	43	92.26	1	13.00	104	74.52
Operating.....	172	50.60	394	61.40	566	58.11	3,837	52.90	904	69.92	17	78.82	4,758	56.22
Other.....	8	34.50	14	33.21	22	33.68	211	37.69	82	39.37	1	38.00	294	38.16
Program:														
Production.....	23	41.48	80	60.11	103	55.95	672	53.00	438	68.01	4	122.50	1,114	59.15
Writers.....	55	37.16	93	41.98	148	40.19	863	40.14	122	64.38	4	60.75	989	43.24
Announcers.....	155	41.14	309	55.17	464	50.48	3,269	49.86	173	71.76	8	77.75	3,450	51.02
Staff musicians.....	31	44.23	149	63.19	180	59.92	1,675	58.75	534	130.38	17	93.53	2,226	76.20
Other artists.....	15	58.20	84	58.93	99	58.22	820	57.58	684	78.35	7	136.14	1,511	67.35
Other.....	27	35.04	63	44.17	90	41.43	801	42.45	526	63.86	4	55.50	1,331	50.95
Commercial:														
Outside salesman.....	49	63.86	159	102.64	208	93.50	1,195	95.92	135	128.56	2	98.50	1,332	99.23
Promotion and merchandising.....	5	39.20	18	57.06	23	53.17	258	47.92	474	52.26	2	59.00	734	50.75
Other.....	5	32.20	11	38.00	16	36.19	190	40.11	383	41.79	1	44.00	574	41.24
General and administrative:														
Accounting.....	38	37.03	86	41.77	124	40.31	774	38.58	270	44.51	21	35.67	1,065	40.03
Clerical.....	29	31.62	92	31.95	121	31.87	920	27.79	267	31.15	12	27.40	1,199	28.53
Stenographic.....	42	30.88	112	36.02	154	34.62	1,044	31.24	183	33.84	10	32.47	1,246	31.64
Other.....	25	24.56	68	34.87	93	32.10	643	27.07	596	36.34	6	42.67	1,245	31.59
Miscellaneous.....	8	21.25	30	32.20	38	29.89	440	28.69	41	54.27	6	16.50	487	30.69
Total, excluding executives.....	688	42.84	1,762	56.32	2,450	52.53	17,672	49.81	5,855	65.90	132	59.96	23,659	53.85
Total, including executives.....	846	50.08	2,046	63.14	2,892	59.32	20,452	57.18	6,084	71.35	152	76.32	26,688	60.52

NOTE—Does not include the employees and their compensation of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them do not include adequate segregations of employees between station and network operations.

TABLE 14.—Employee and compensation data, by occupational classification, by class and authorized power, 1944
 [For the week beginning Oct. 15, 1944]

Class of station and authorized power in watts	Number of stations	Executives										Employees (other than executives) Technical									
		General managerial		Technical		Program		Commercial		Publicity		Other		Total executives		Research and development		Operating		Other	
		Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation	Number	Average compensation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Clear channel:																					
50,000 day-50,000 night	43		\$251.89	54	\$110.54	64	\$109.13	41	\$163.02	25	\$85.04	33	\$123.09	291	\$152.80	19	\$59.84	726	\$69.20	91	\$46.75
50,000 day-25,000 night	1			15	116.00	12	103.17	10	158.80	5	91.00	10	65.80	62	123.92	2	88.00	120	66.79	5	40.00
10,000 day-10,000 night	12																				
20,000 limited	1			4	68.00	3	81.67	1	150.00					15	94.67			18	55.44		
10,000 day-5,000 night	1																				
10,000 limited	1																				
10,000 day-1,000 night	1			13	84.08	14	72.36	8	110.50	5	85.40	4	77.75	70	122.51	1	69.00	98	54.54	2	20.00
5,000 day-5,000 night	14																				
Total—clear channel	74	117	224.32	86	105.51	93	101.94	60	155.10	35	85.94	47	107.04	438	141.88	22	62.82	962	67.15	98	46.04
Regional:																					
5,000 day-5,000 night	132	178	209.62	110	82.45	115	83.60	88	126.33	31	71.29	47	92.45	569	129.47	16	56.75	970	56.70	44	29.91
5,000 day-1,000 night	31	47	148.62	30	80.30	27	78.85	20	121.25	8	75.63	16	83.51	148	107.39	3	151.57	214	57.75	10	32.70
5,000 day-1,000 limited	1	6	122.00	2	44.00	2	37.00	2	51.00	1	14.00			13	77.69			13	34.23		
5,000 limited	2																				
5,000 day	2	3	125.00	4	58.25	3	56.67	2	153.50					12	90.42			12	52.42		
2,500 day-500 night	2																				
5,000 day-1,000 night	3																				
1,000 day-1,000 night	82	96	134.72	56	73.68	46	67.83	46	113.41	8	78.13	38	66.24	290	98.41	2	57.50	347	46.40	18	30.67
1,000 day-500 night	24	28	133.50	17	68.00	20	72.05	17	91.94	3	77.33	5	66.80	90	94.04	1	60.00	104	52.74	2	19.50

1,000 day-250 night.....	5	100.60	3	57.33	1	69.00	1	115.00	13	82.38	11	49.00	3	20.67				
1,000 limited.....	6	124.86	3	62.00	1	51.00	7	66.59	18	86.28	23	45.78	1	52.00				
1,000 day.....	23	156.30	15	61.27	2	54.50	7	74.14	73	96.15	67	44.52	3	20.67				
500 day-500 night.....	7	180.67	2	70.00	3	169.00	1	53.00	16	127.88	26	50.31	1	52.00				
500 limited.....	2	102.40	4	77.50	2	97.50	2	48.00	16	84.50	27	42.52	1	20.00				
500 day.....	4																	
Total—regional.....	326	409	248	76.31	246	76.05	192	116.35	120	78.82	1,271	112.45	22	69.91	1,821	53.46	82	29.17
Local:																		
250 day-250 night.....	390	411	222	59.09	108	52.67	118	84.73	61	56.51	993	79.79	15	53.87	990	39.14	27	34.56
250 day-100 night.....	9	58.86	3	43.67	4	35.75	3	49.67	17	49.12	17	49.12	13	33.92	13	33.92		
250 day.....	7	77.40	1	38.00			2	55.00			8	66.88	9	40.11	9	40.11		
100 day-100 night.....	26		9	55.56	6	46.33	9	63.33	3	85.00	53	66.98	1	42.00	42	34.95	4	28.75
100 day.....	2																	
Total—local.....	434	447	235	58.67	178	52.08	132	82.02	64	57.84	1,071	78.58	16	53.13	1,054	38.92	31	33.81
Grand total.....	834	973	569	73.44	517	72.45	384	110.61	231	78.75	2,780	104.04	60	62.83	3,837	52.90	211	37.69

TABLE 14.—Employee and compensation data, by occupational classification, by class and authorized power, 1944—Continued

[For the week beginning Oct. 15, 1944]

Class of station and authorized power in watts	Number of stations	Program														Commercial					
		Employees (other than executives)														Promotion and merchandising			Other		
		Production		Writers		Announcers		Staff musicians		Other artists		Other		Outside salesmen		Number		Average compensation			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		
Clear channel:																					
50,000 day-50,000 night.....	43	180	66.56	105	\$57.10	329	\$79.77	515	\$78.70	219	\$71.26	287	\$49.82	93	\$120.49	83	\$50.66	56	\$39.48		
50,000 day-25,000 night.....	1	13	8.54	22	46.45	85	84.92	83	67.42	47	38.94	34	36.85	43	174.67	12	49.92	6	32.83		
10,000 day-10,000 night.....	1																				
20,000 limited.....	1																				
10,000 day-5,000 night.....	1	2	55.00	3	36.67	21	53.67	16	80.00	8	37.25	4	28.75	10	90.70	1	35.00				
10,000 limited.....	1																				
10,000 day-1,000 night.....	1	23	47.26	22	55.18	87	57.54	64	51.55	28	53.71	17	36.29	34	89.38	7	53.29	8	37.88		
5,000 day-5,000 night.....	14	218	63.94	152	54.88	522	75.85	678	74.79	302	63.70	342	47.61	180	125.91	103	50.60	70	38.73		
Total—clear channel.....	74																				
Regional:																					
5,000 day-5,000 night.....	132	195	52.11	227	43.80	753	58.69	525	52.63	248	60.50	201	42.40	285	119.11	70	45.96	79	36.41		
5,000 day-1,000 night.....	31	36	52.89	56	42.86	160	55.33	145	51.94	51	78.03	48	45.88	63	93.54	20	43.70	9	45.22		
5,000 day-1,000 limited.....	1																				
5,000 limited.....	2	4	66.00	9	30.44	14	29.29	30	32.40			1	25.00	2	32.00						
5,000 day.....	2																				
5,000 day-500 night.....	2	3	64.00	2	79.00	10	61.40	7	70.57	1	250.00			6	111.83	2	66.00				
5,000 day-1,000 night.....	2																				
2,500 day-1,000 night.....	3	1	57.00	5	35.20	9	36.44	3	19.67			3	19.57	5	121.80						
1,000 day-1,000 night.....	82	48	52.63	74	33.43	310	43.61	72	39.57	65	46.98	52	34.69	105	84.69	25	45.28	10	28.60		
1,000 day-500 night.....	24	8	42.75	38	35.63	122	43.30	41	38.12	45	19.16	8	35.13	45	108.29	5	44.60	5	161.20		

1,000 day-250 night.....	5	34.67	12	34.67	28	36.43	30	31.10	1	25.00	8	44.63	1	25.00	107	41.71		
1,000 limited.....	6	29.78	22	31.00	28	36.43	30	31.10	11	28.27	14	118.93	1	140.00	3	21.33		
1,000 day.....	23	38.78	14	34.00	78	42.32	46.04	25	46.04	1	55.00	11	142.27	2	39.00	1	24.00	
500 day-500 night.....	7	40.00	1	12.00	25	46.04	25	46.04	1	55.00	9	43.56	8	40.50	2	39.00	1	24.00
500 limited.....	2	38.50	6	27.33	21	38.90	21	38.90	9	43.56	9	43.56	8	40.50	2	39.00	1	24.00
500 day.....	4	35.50	9	29.78	14	34.00	1	12.00	25	46.04	1	55.00	8	40.50	2	39.00	1	24.00
Total--regional.....	326	317	51.40	448	40.06	1,536	51.80	861	49.44	450	54.89	340	41.02	126	46.20	107	41.71	
Local:																		
250 day-250 night.....	390	129	39.36	258	31.83	1,126	36.59	133	38.30	68	48.28	119	31.69	29	45.86	12	34.75	
250 day-100 night.....	9	1	25.00	2	28.50	14	29.21	2	8.50	2	8.50	7	42.00	1	140.00	3	21.33	
250 day.....	7	2	34.50	2	23.50	15	34.73	1	25.00	1	25.00	17	54.59	2	39.00	1	24.00	
100 day-100 night.....	26	5	41.60	1	35.00	56	30.09	1	25.00	1	25.00	17	54.59	2	39.00	1	24.00	
100 day.....	2	137	39.27	263	31.75	1,211	36.18	136	37.76	68	48.28	119	31.69	29	45.86	13	34.31	
Total--local.....	434	137	39.27	263	31.75	1,211	36.18	136	37.76	68	48.28	119	31.69	29	45.86	13	34.31	
Grand total.....	834	672	53.00	863	40.14	3,269	49.86	1,675	58.75	820	57.58	801	42.45	258	47.92	190	40.11	

1,000 day-500 night.....	24	45.91	40	29.08	22	31.23	10	25.80	9	30.22	527	46.61	617	53.53
1,000 day-250 night.....	5	44.50	1	35.00	1	28.00	---	---	---	---	46	40.33	59	49.59
1,000 limited.....	6	29.57	8	25.25	6	28.33	---	---	3	20.67	104	44.94	122	51.04
1,000 day.....	23	38.61	18	28.72	21	26.43	9	25.56	2	17.50	348	42.23	421	51.58
500 day-500 night.....	7	31.75	7	20.43	5	34.60	3	23.67	2	31.50	98	53.83	114	64.22
500 limited.....	2	---	---	---	5	32.80	4	22.50	1	30.00	125	47.94	141	52.09
500 day.....	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total—regional.....	326	357	439	27.86	509	32.25	295	28.14	217	27.35	8,524	50.12	9,795	58.21
Local:														
250 day-250 night.....	390	228	232	27.19	288	27.26	123	19.16	61	18.30	4,198	38.27	5,191	46.21
250 day-100 night.....	9	2	1	22.00	4	20.75	1	5.00	1	16.00	48	29.63	65	34.72
250 day.....	7	4	1	22.00	3	24.00	1	43.00	1	8.00	42	35.33	50	40.88
100 day-100 night.....	26	7	6	25.50	10	26.10	---	---	---	---	151	34.19	204	42.71
100 day.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total—local.....	434	241	240	27.10	275	27.08	125	19.24	63	18.10	4,439	38.01	5,510	45.89
Grand total.....	834	774	920	27.79	1,044	31.24	643	27.07	440	28.69	17,672	49.81	20,452	57.18

Note.—Does not include the employees of 10 key stations of major networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of employees between station and network operations.

TABLE 15.—Employee and compensation data by occupational classification of standard broadcast stations, 1941 to 1944, inclusive

Class of employee	Employees and their average weekly compensation						Percent of increase in average weekly compensation							
	1944 1		1943 1		1942		1941		1944 over 1		1943 over		1942 over	
	Number em- ploys (2)	Average em- ploys sation (3)	Number em- ploys sation (4)	Average em- ploys sation (5)	Number em- ploys sation (6)	Average em- ploys sation (7)	Number em- ploys sation (8)	Average em- ploys sation (9)	1943 (10)	1942 (11)	1941 (12)	1942 (13)	1941 (14)	1941 (15)
Number of stations.....	834		846		851		817							
Executives:														
General managerial.....	973	\$145.56	965	\$131.81	971	\$130.70	857	\$130.44	10.43	11.37	11.59	.85	1.05	.20
Technical.....	569	73.44	559	66.99	559	65.14	526	58.11	9.63	12.74	26.38	2.84	15.28	12.10
Program.....	517	72.45	502	66.81	499	61.76	459	57.29	8.44	17.31	26.46	8.18	16.62	7.80
Commercial.....	384	110.61	366	101.62	421	99.31	365	90.44	8.85	11.38	22.30	2.33	12.36	9.81
Publicity.....	106	72.42	94	65.04	97	70.37	105	58.85	11.35	2.91	23.06	(7.57)	10.52	19.58
Other.....	231	78.75	194	75.58	149	80.38	114	80.65	4.19	(2.03)	(2.36)	(5.97)	(6.29)	(3.33)
Total, executives.....	2,780	104.04	2,680	95.58	2,676	94.71	2,426	89.46	8.85	9.85	16.30	.92	6.84	5.87
Employees (other than executives):														
Technical:														
Research and development.....	60	62.83	52	56.35	61	56.84	133	55.17	11.50	10.54	13.88	(.86)	2.14	3.03
Operating.....	3,837	52.90	3,683	48.47	3,807	46.54	3,688	42.93	9.14	13.67	23.22	4.15	12.90	8.41
Other.....	211	37.69	263	35.67	284	29.93	1,165	33.89	5.66	25.93	11.21	19.18	5.25	(11.68)
Program:														
Production.....	672	53.00	653	48.36	701	44.12	658	41.06	9.59	20.13	29.08	9.61	17.78	7.45
Writers.....	863	40.14	703	37.42	691	36.89	716	33.38	7.27	8.81	20.25	1.44	12.10	10.52
Announcers.....	3,269	49.86	3,025	45.56	2,937	41.41	2,983	36.76	9.44	20.41	35.64	10.02	23.94	12.65
Staff musicians.....	1,675	58.75	1,674	53.39	1,771	57.42	1,748	49.25	10.04	2.32	19.29	(7.02)	8.41	16.59
Other artists.....	820	57.58	698	58.10	734	49.75	874	39.36	(.90)	15.74	46.29	16.78	47.61	20.40
Other.....	801	42.45	664	38.75	640	38.30	592	33.33	9.55	10.84	27.36	1.17	16.26	14.91
Commercial:														
Outside salesmen.....	1,195	95.92	1,238	76.95	1,396	64.04	1,660	57.58	24.65	49.78	66.59	20.16	33.64	11.22
Promotion and merchandising.....	258	47.92	233	46.64	242	43.60	304	39.41	2.97	9.91	21.59	6.74	18.09	10.63
Other.....	190	40.11	182	34.29	180	30.21	211	30.28	16.97	32.77	32.46	13.51	13.24	(2.25)
General and administrative:														
Accounting.....	774	38.58	695	35.80	674	33.67	590	31.26	7.77	14.58	23.42	6.33	14.52	7.71
Clerical.....	920	27.79	904	24.88	878	23.33	806	21.21	11.70	19.12	31.02	6.64	17.30	10.00
Stenographic.....	1,044	31.24	986	27.70	1,019	25.24	1,037	22.64	12.78	23.77	37.99	9.75	22.35	11.48
Other.....	643	27.07	664	26.33	628	23.64	681	22.14	2.81	14.51	22.27	11.38	18.93	6.78
Miscellaneous.....	440	28.69	368	25.06	387	22.91	295	21.45	14.49	25.23	33.75	9.38	16.83	6.81
Total, excluding executives.....	17,672	49.81	16,685	45.31	17,040	42.73	17,141	38.88	9.93	16.57	28.11	6.04	16.54	9.90
Total, including executives.....	20,452	57.18	19,365	52.26	19,716	49.79	19,567	45.15	9.41	14.84	26.64	4.96	15.75	10.28

() Indicates a decrease.

1 Does not include the employees and compensation of 9 key stations in 1943 and 10 key stations in 1944 of major networks, as the reports filed by them do not include adequate segregations of employees and their compensation between station and network operations.

GENERAL INDEX

1. By Subjects

Items	Page numbers pertaining to—				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Accidents.....	22	154	154		
Accounts payable.....	29, 37, 46	160	168		
Accounts receivable.....	28, 36, 45	159	167		
Accrued liabilities.....	29, 37, 47	160	168		
Advances:					
To affiliated companies.....	28, 36, 45			185	
From affiliated companies.....	29, 37, 46			186	
To communication carriers.....				187	
From communication carriers.....				188	
Advertising expenses.....	178	178	178		
Aerial wire:					
In cable.....	34, 41, 50	164			
Not in cable.....	8, 12, 34, 41, 50	164			
Amortization:					
Allowance for.....		141, 159, 174	144, 167, 174		
Of telephone plant acquisition adjustment.....	33, 40, 49				
Reserve.....	11, 30, 38, 47, 174	141, 159, 174	144, 167, 174		
Assets.....	28, 36, 45	159,	167		
Averages and ratios.....	11, 24, 26, 174	141, 174	144, 174		
Balance sheet items.....	28, 36, 45	159	167		
Bell System:					
Employees and compensation.....	21, 35, 181				
Intercorporate relations of carriers.....	189				
Names of carriers.....	3				
Statistics.....	28				
Benefits.....	35, 44, 52	166,	172		
Bonds.....	29, 37, 46				
Cable, wire in.....	8, 12, 34, 41, 50	142, 164			
Calls:					
Telephone:					
Local.....	8, 13, 35, 42, 51				
Toll.....	8, 13, 35, 42, 51				
Radiotelephone.....	20, 34, 43, 52				
Capital stock.....	11, 29, 37, 46, 174	141, 160, 174	144, 168, 174	185, 187	
Cash.....	28, 36, 45	159	167	185	
Census, Bureau of the, data:					
Compared with Commission figures.....	16				
Shown by States.....	10				
Central offices.....	8, 34, 41, 50				
Company data, individual.....	53, 138	159, 173	167, 173	185, 187	
Company telephones.....	13, 34, 42, 50, 51, 174				
By type of switchboard.....	34, 42, 50				
By class.....	34, 42, 50				
By type of customer.....	34, 42, 51				
Compensation of employees:					
Rates of.....	21	152, 154	154		
Amount paid.....	13, 35, 44, 52, 174, 181, 182	142, 166, 174, 181, 182	145, 172, 174, 181, 182		244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 258
Chargeable to operating expenses.....	35, 44, 52	166	172		
Engaged in telegraph and telephone services of class I steam railways.....	180	180			
Contributions of telephone plant.....	30, 38, 47				
Corporate changes during year.....	202	202	202	202	
Current assets.....	28, 36, 45	159,	167		
Current liabilities.....	29, 37, 46	160	168		
Debt:					
Long-term.....	29, 37, 46, 174	160, 174	168, 174		
Funded.....	11, 29, 37, 46	141	144	185, 187	
Deferred charges.....	28, 37, 46	160	167		
Deferred credits.....	29, 38, 47	160	168		

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

1. By Subjects—Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to—				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Depreciation:					
Allowance for.....		141, 159, 174	144, 167, 174		
Composite rate.....	33, 41, 50				
Expenses.....	33, 41, 50	161	168		
Reserve.....	11, 29, 38, 47, 174	141, 159, 174	144, 167, 174		
Dividend income.....	31, 39, 48			186, 188	
Dividends declared.....	11, 31, 39, 48, 174	142, 162, 174	145, 169, 174	186, 188	
Employees:					
Accidents.....	22	154	154		
Class of.....	21	152, 154	154		248, 250, 252, 258
Compensation of.....	13, 21, 35, 44, 52, 174, 181, 182	142, 152, 154, 166, 174, 181, 182	145, 154, 172, 174, 181, 182		244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 258
Number of.....	13, 21, 35, 44, 52, 174, 181, 182.	142, 152, 154, 166, 174, 181, 182.	145, 154, 172, 174, 181, 182.		244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 258.
Number engaged in telegraph and telephone services of class I steam railways.....	180	180			
Equipment furnished free to customers.....			164	171	
Expenses:					
Advertising.....	178	178	178		
Broadcast.....					206, 207, 213, 218, 230, 232
Operating.....	12, 24, 25, 33, 40, 174	141, 155, 163, 174	145, 170, 174		
Fixed radiotelegraph circuits.....			171		
Funded debt.....	11, 29, 46, 55	141	144	185, 187	
Geographical divisions, data shown by.....	36, 45, 53				
Holding companies:					
Having large interests in the communications industry, statistics of.....				185	
Having nominal interests in the communications industry, statistics of.....				187	
Income:					
Selected items.....	12, 25	141, 156	144	186, 188	206, 207, 214, 218, 230, 232
Statement.....	30, 38, 47	161	168		
Incorporation, date and place of.....	189	189	189	189	
Index numbers of operating revenues.....	23	157	157		
Intercompany eliminations and transfers.....	28				
Intercorporate relations.....	189	189	189	189	
Interest:					
Income.....	31, 39, 48			186, 188	
Deductions from income.....	31, 39, 48			186	
On funded debt.....	11, 31, 39, 48				
Interstate private line service.....	35, 42, 51				
Investments.....	28, 36, 45	159	167	185, 187	
Advances.....	28, 36, 45	159	167	185, 187	
In affiliates.....	28, 36, 45	159	167	185	
In miscellaneous physical property.....	28, 36, 45	159	167		
In plant and equipment.....	11, 27, 28, 36, 45, 174	141, 159, 174	144, 158, 167, 174		
In securities.....	28, 36, 45			185, 187	
In tangible broadcast property.....					239, 241
Leased wire revenues.....		165			
Liabilities.....	29, 37, 46	160	168		
Local calls.....	13, 35, 42, 51				
Local service revenue.....	12, 32, 39, 48				
Long-term debt.....	29, 37, 46, 174	160, 174	168, 174		
Material and supplies.....	28, 36, 45	160	167		
Membership dues and fees.....	22				

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

1. By Subjects—Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to—				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Messages:					
Number of		142, 147, 165	145, 149, 171		
Revenue from		147, 165	149, 169, 172		
Number of words		147, 165	149, 171		
Message tolls	26, 32, 40, 49				
Miscellaneous physical property	28, 36, 45	159	167		
Networks, income of major and regional					206
Notes payable	29, 37, 46				
Notes receivable	28, 36, 45				
Offices, telegraph:					
Foreign		165	171		
United States		165	171		
Operating ratio	12, 33, 41, 50	141	145		
Pensions	35, 44, 52	166	172		
Plant:					
Investment in	11, 27, 28, 36, 45, 174	141, 159, 174	144, 158, 167, 174		
Statistics	34, 41, 50	164	171		
Pole line	13, 34, 41, 50				
Premium on capital stock	29, 37, 46				
Prepayments	28, 37, 46	160	167		
Private line service:					
Revenue	34, 35, 42, 43, 51				
Stations	34, 43, 51				
Profit and loss account. <i>See</i> surplus.					
Property:					
Tangible broadcast					239, 241
Provisions for future settlements		160	168		
Radio-equipped homes					242, 243
Radiotelephone service	20, 34, 43, 52				
Railways, Class I Steam:					
Employees engaged in telegraph and telephone services and their compensation	180	180			
Telegraph and telephone revenues	179	179			
Wire mileage operated	179	179			
Ratios and averages	11, 24, 26, 175	141, 175	145, 175		
Receiverships and trusteeships				184	
Relief and pension data	35, 44, 52	166	172		
Reserves:					
Amortization	11, 30, 38, 47, 174	141, 174	144, 174		
Depreciation	11, 29, 38, 47, 174	141, 174	144, 174		
Revenues:					
Broadcast service					206, 207, 213, 218, 230, 232, 234, 237.
From furnishing and servicing stations			170		
Leased wire		165			
Message		147, 162, 165	149, 169, 172		
Operating	12, 24, 25, 32, 39, 48, 174	141, 155, 157, 162, 174	144, 157, 169, 174		
Private line service	34, 35, 42, 43, 51				
Radiotelephone service	20, 34, 43, 52				
Telegraph service of telephone carriers	19, 34, 35, 42, 43, 51				
Telegraph and telephone, of class I steam railways	179	179			
Transmission		162	169, 170		
Service equipment furnished free to customers		164	171		

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

1. By Subjects—Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to—				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
States:					
Data shown by.....	8, 10, 17				207, 239, 242
In which carriers operate.....	3				
Stock.....	29, 37, 46	160	168	185, 187	
Capital.....	11, 29, 37, 46, 174	141, 160, 174	144, 168, 174	185, 187	
Common.....	29, 37, 46	160	168		
Preferred.....	29, 37, 46	160	168		
Stockholders, voting rights of.....	183	183	183	183	
Surplus.....	11, 30, 31, 38, 39, 47, 48, 174.	141, 160, 161, 162, 174	144, 168, 169, 174	186, 188	
Talent, broadcasting revenues from.....					206, 207, 213, 218, 230, 232.
Tangible broadcast property.....					239, 241
Taxes.....	8, 12, 29, 30, 37, 38, 47, 177.	142, 160, 161, 177	145, 168, 169, 177	186, 188	
Telegraph service of telephone carriers:					
Revenue.....	19, 34, 35, 42, 43, 51				
Stations.....	34, 43, 51				
Telephones.....	8, 13, 16, 17, 18, 34, 42, 50, 51.				
Business.....	8, 17, 34, 42, 51				
Company.....	13, 34, 42, 50, 51				
In principal cities.....	18				
Private line.....	13, 34, 42, 51				
Residence.....	8, 17, 34, 42, 51				
Service.....	13, 34, 42, 51				
Teletypewriter exchange service:					
Revenue.....	34, 43, 51				
Stations.....	34, 43, 51				
Time sales:					
Network time.....					206, 207, 213, 218, 230, 232, 234, 237.
Station time.....					206, 207, 213, 218, 230, 232, 234, 237.
Toll calls.....	13, 35, 42, 51				
Toll service revenues.....	12, 32, 40, 49				
Trusteeships and receiverships.....				184	
Uncollectible operating revenues.....	32, 40, 49	161	168		
Underground conduit.....	34, 41, 50	164			
Voting rights of stockholders.....	183	183	183	183	
Wire mileage.....	12, 34, 41, 50, 174	142, 164, 174			
Aerial (not in cable).....	8, 12, 34, 41, 50	142, 164			
In cable.....	8, 12, 34, 41, 50	142, 164			
Operated by class I steam Railways.....	179	179			

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

2. By Companies

Name of company	Statistics		Intercorporate relations	
	Page	Number	Page	Number
All America Cables & Radio, Inc.....	159	2	196	147
All America Corp.....	185	1	202	1
American Cable & Radio Corp.....	185	2	196	146
American Telephone Co.....	109	54	201	245
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	53	1	189	1
General department.....	53	1b		
Long lines department.....	53	1a		
American Utilities Service Corp.....	187	1	190	33
Ann Arbor R. R. Co.....	187	2	198	200
Ashland Home Telephone Co.....			191	38
Ashtabula Telephone Co.....	72	21	190	36
Associated Public Utilities Corp.....			190	37
Associated Telephone Co., Ltd.....			194	119
Atlantic Communications Corp.....	139	26	191	41
Atlantic Refining Co.....	187	3	191	40
Bangor & Aroostook R. R. Co.....			191	42
Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada.....	128	69	190	28
Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania.....	63	9	189	2
Belle Fourche Rural Telephone Co.....	139	27	191	44
Bergen Telephone Co.....	139	28	191	45
Big Eddy Telephone Co.....	139	29	191	46
Bluefield Telephone Co.....	90	38	190	34
Bradley Transportation Co.....	187	4	200	236
Bridgeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	139	30	191	47
California Electric Power Co.....	187	5	191	48
California-Oregon Telephone Co.....	138	14	194, 202	100, 2
California Water & Telephone Co.....			201	261
Camden & Atlantic Telephone Co.....	139	31	202	3
Camden Rural Telephone Co.....	139	32	191	50
Canadian National Ry. Co.....			191	51
Canadian National Telegraph Co.....			191	53
Canadian Northern Ry. Co.....	187	6	191	52
Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. (lines in United States).....	173	1	191	56
Canterbury & Loudon Telephone Co.....	139	33	202	4
Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	100	45	191	57
Cass County Telephone Co.....	138	1	191	58
Central Carolina Telephone Co.....			196	155
Central Electric & Gas Co.....			191, 202	59, 5
Central Electric & Telephone Co.....			202	6
Central Iowa Telephone Co.....			192	65
Central Kansas Telephone Co., Inc.....	109	55	192	66
Central Radio Telegraph Co.....	139	34	200	237
Central Telephone Co.....			191, 202	60, 7
Champaign Telephone Co.....	72	22	192, 202	67, 8
Chenango & Unadilla Telephone Corp.....			192	68
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.....	90	39	189	3
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City.....	90	40	189	4
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia.....	90	41	189	5
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia.....	90	42	189	6
Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific R. R. Co.....	187	7	192	69
Child Corporation, H. W.....	187	8	192	71
Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co.....	72	23	192	73
Citizens Independent Telephone Co.....			193	82
Citizens Utilities Co.....	187	9	192	75
Clear Lake Independent Telephone Co.....	138	15	192	77
Clearance Corp.....	185	3	193	78
Clinton County Telephone Co.....	138	2	197	174
Colorado Fuel & Iron Corp.....			193	97
Colorado & Wyoming Telegraph Co.....	173	2	193	98
Columbia Utilities Co.....	138	3	194, 202	99, 9
Commercial Cable Co.....	159	3	196	149
Commercial Mackay Corp.....	185	4	202	10
Commercial Pacific Cable Co.....	159	4	194	102
Commonwealth Telephone Co (Pennsylvania).....			199	208
Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Wisconsin).....			194	120
Connecticut Valley Telephone Co., Inc.....	138	16	189	16
Consolidated Telephone Co.....			194	103
Continental Telegraph Co.....	173	3	192	70
Continental Telephone Co.....	185	5	193	83
Crown Point Telephone Co., Inc.....	138	4	189	9
Cuban All America Cables, Inc.....	173	4	196	148
Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	53	2	194	104
DeKalb-Ogle Telephone Co.....			194	105
Del Rio & Winter Garden Telephone Co.....	109	56	194	106
Diamond State Telephone Co.....	63	10	189	7

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

2. By Companies—Continued

Name of company	Statistics		Intercorporate relations	
	Page	Number	Page	Number
Durham Telephone Co.			193	87
Eastern Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Maine)	53	4	189	17
Eastern Telephone & Telegraph Co. (New Jersey)	63	11	202	11
Erlon Mutual Telephone Co.	139	35	194	107
Elyria Telephone Co.			194	108
Erlbacher, Eddie	139	36	194	109
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	139	37	194	110
Farmer's Union Telephone Co.	138	17	194	111
Firestone Plantations Co.	187	10	194	112
Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.			194	112
Floral Telephone Co.	139	38	194	115
Florida Telephone Corp.			194	116
Frost-Rake Telephone Co.	139	39	194	117
Gary & Co., Theodore	185	6	193	80
General Telephone Corp.	185	8	194	118
General & Telephone Investments, Inc.	185	7	193	79
Great North Western Telegraph Co. of Canada	173	5	191	54
Greenville Telephone Co.	109	57	195	131
Gulf States Telephone Co.			195	132
Harrison Telephone Co.	139	40	192	74
Holmes, Grace B.	139	41	195	133
Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana)	72	24	193	88
Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia	100	43	195	134
Huron Portland Cement Co.			195	135
Huron Transportation Co.	187	11	195	136
Illinois Bell Telephone Co.	81	25	189	8
Illinois Central Telephone Co.			195	141
Illinois Commercial Telephone Co.			194	121
Illinois Communities Telephone Co.			202	12
Illinois Consolidated Telephone Co.			195	138
Illinois Telephone Co.			193	89
Illinois Valley Telephone Co.			193	90
Imperial Securities Co.	185	9	202	13
Indiana Associated Telephone Corp.	81	26	195	122
Indiana Bell Telephone Co.	81	27	189	11
Indiana Telephone Corp.			195	139
Inland Telephone Co.			195, 202	140, 14
Inter-County Telephone Co.	138	5	195	142
Inter County Telephone & Telegraph Co.			195	143
Inter-Mountain Telephone Co.	100	46	195	144
International Telephone & Telegraph Corp.	185	10	196	145
Interstate Telegraph Co.	128	71	191	49
Interstate Telephone Co.	128	72	195	123
Interstate Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Oregon)	173	6	194	101
Intra State Telephone Co.			196	153
Investors Telephone Co.	185	11	196	154
Iowa State Telephone Co.			196	156
Jamestown Telephone Corp.			196	158
Jasper Telephone Co.	139	42	197	159
Kansas State Telephone Co.	138	6	197	160
Keystone Telephone Co. of Philadelphia	63	12	202	15
Kittanning Telephone Co.	63	13	197	161
La Crosse Telephone Corp.			192	62
Lee Telephone Co.	100	44	197	162
Lembi Telephone Co.	138	18	198	186
Lexington Telephone Co.			195	124
Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co.	100	49	197	163
Lorain County Radio Corp.	138	7	197	164
Lorain Telephone Co.	81	28	197	165
Los Angeles & Salt Lake R. R. Co.	187	12	200	231
Loveland & Co.	185	12	197	166
Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.	167	1	196	150
Malheur Home Telephone Co.	138	8	189	14
Mansfield Telephone Co.			197	170
Marine Communications Co.	173	15	200	228
Mayor & City Council of Baltimore, Md.	173	10	197	171
Meadville Telephone Co.			197	172
Mexican Telegraph Co.	159	5	201	259
Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	81	20	195	125
Michigan Bell Telephone Co.	81	30	189	12
Michigan Wireless Telegraph Co.	173	11	195	137
Middle States Telephone Co. of Illinois			192	63
Middle States Utilities Co. (Delaware)	185	13	197	173
Middle States Utilities Co. of Iowa	100	50	197, 202	175, 16
Middle States Utilities Co. of Missouri	109	58	197	176

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

2. By Companies—Continued

Name of company	Statistics		Intercorporate relations	
	Page	Number	Page	Number
Middle Western Telephone Co.....			192	61
Midwestern Associates, Inc.....			202	17
Milton & Milton Junction Telephone Co.....	139	43	197	177
Minnesota & Manitoba R. R.....	173	7	191	55
Missouri Telephone Co.....			193	91
Moosehead Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	53	5	189	18
Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	128	70	189	13
Mountain Telegraph Co.....	173	8	201	251
Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii).....	53	3	197	178
Nebraska Continental Telephone Co.....			193, 202	84, 18
New England Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	53	6	189	15
New Jersey Bell Telephone Co.....	63	14	190	23
New Jersey Telephone Co.....	63	15	200	242
New York Telephone Co.....	72	16	190	24
Newark Telephone Co.....			197	179
Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	100	47	197	180
Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia.....	138	9	197, 202	181, 19
North State Telephone Co.....			197	182
Northern Ohio Telephone Co.....			197	183
Northern Pacific Ry. Co.....	187	13	198	184
Northern States Power Co. (Delaware).....			198	187
Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota).....	100	51	198	188
Northern Telegraph Co.....			191	43
Northern Telephone Co.....	138	19	189	19
North-West Telephone Co.....	81	31	198	189
Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.....	109	52	190	25
Northwestern Improvement Co.....	187	14	198	185
Ohio Associated Telephone Co.....	81	32	195	126
Ohio Bell Telephone Co.....	81	33	190	26
Ohio Standard Telephone Co.....			191	39
Ohio Telephone Service Co.....	90	34	201	248
Oklahoma-Arkansas Telephone Co.....	138	20	198	190
Olympic Radio Co.....	173	12	198	191
Orange County Telephone Co.....			198	192
Oregon Short Line R. R. Co.....			200	230
Oregon-Washington Telephone Co.....	128	73	198	193
Ozark Central Telephone Co.....	109	59	198	194
Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	128	74	190	27
Palestine Telephone Co.....	138	10	198	195
Peninsular Telephone Co.....			198	196
Pennsylvania Co.....			198	198
Pennsylvania R. R. Co.....			198	197
Pennsylvania Telephone Corp.....	72	17	195	127
Peoples Telephone Corp.....			198	202
Peoples Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Menard County.....	138	21	189	10
Pere Marquette Radio Corp.....	173	13	199	204
Pere Marquette Ry. Co.....	187	15	198	203
Petrol Corp.....			202	20
Platte Valley Telephone Corp.....	109	53	196	157
Pleasanton Telephone Co.....	139	44	199	205
Port Petrol Radio Co.....	139	45	202	21
Porto Rico Telephone Co.....			196	151
Portsmouth Home Telephone Co.....			193	92
Press Wireless, Inc.....	167	2	199	206
Public Service of Pennsylvania, Inc.....			199	207
Public Utilities California Corp.....	128	75	192	76
Radio Corp. of America.....	185	14	199	209
Radio Corp. of Porto Rico.....	138	22	196	152
R. C. A. Communications, Inc.....	167	3	199	210
Radiomarine Corp. of America.....	167	4	199	211
Richards Telephone Co.....	139	46	199	212
Rochester Telephone Corp.....	72	18	199	2, 3
Rogerson Telephone Co.....	139	47	199	214
San Angelo Telephone Co.....	118	60	199	215
South Carolina Continental Telephone Co.....			193	85
South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (New Jersey).....	187	16	199	216
South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (of Puerto Rico).....	173	14	199	217
Southeast Missouri Telephone Co.....	118	61	199	218
Southeastern Telephone Co.....			190	35
Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	100	48	190	30
Southern California Telephone Co.....	128	76	190	29
Southern Continental Telephone Co.....			193	86
Southern New England Telephone Co.....	63	7	199	219

GENERAL INDEX—Continued

2. By Companies—Continued

Name of company	Statistics		Intercorporate relations	
	Page	Number	Page	Number
Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas).....	118	62	199	220
Southwest Telephone Co. (Texas).....			202	22
Southwestern Associated Telephone Co.....	118	63	195	128
Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.....	118	64	190	31
Southwestern States Telephone Co.....			200	221
Springs Mutual Telephone Co.....	139	48	200	222
Standard Telephone & Telegraph Co.....			200	223
Star Telephone Co.....			200	224
T. & T. Telephone Co.....	139	49	200	225
Telephone Bond & Share Co.....	185	15	193	81
Telephone Securities Inc.....	185	16	202	23
Texas Telephone Co.....			193	93
Tri-City Telephone Co.....	139	50	200	226
Tri-County Telephone Co.....			193	94
Tri-State Associated Telephone Corp.....	72	19	195	129
Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.....	167	5	200	234
Two States Telephone Co.....	118	65	200	227
Underwood, Norman B. d/b as Marine Communications Co.....	173	15	200	228
Union Pacific R. R. Co.....			200	229
Union Telephone Co. (Indiana).....	90	35	200	240
Union Telephone Co. (Michigan).....			193	95
Union Telephone Co. (Wyoming).....			202	24
United Fruit Co.....	187	17	200	233
United States-Liberia Radio Corp.....	167	6	194	114
United States Steel Corp.....			200	235
United Telephone Co. (Missouri).....	118	66	201	246
United Telephone Co. (Texas).....	118	67	200	238
United Telephone Co., Inc.....	90	36	201	249
United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania.....	72	20	200	243
United Telephone Investment Corp.....	185	17	200	239
United Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	185	18	200	244
United Telephone & Telegraph Corp.....	185	19	201	247
United Utilities, Inc.....	185	20	200	241
Upstate Telephone Corp. of New York.....			195	130
Utah Parks Co.....	139	51	200	232
Victor-American Fuel Co.....	187	18	201	250
Virginia Telephone & Telegraph Co.....			192	64
Wabash Radio Corp.....	173	16	198	201
Wabash R. R. Co.....			198	199
Wabash Telephone Co.....			193	96
Wabash Valley Telephone Co.....	138	23	201	252
Warner & Tamble Radio Service.....	139	52	201	253
Warren Telephone Co.....			201	254
West Coast Telephone Co.....	128	77	197	168
West Coast Telephone Co. of California.....	138	24	197	169
West Coast Utilities Corp.....	185	21	197	167
Westerly Automatic Telephone Co.....	63	8	189	20
Western Arkansas Telephone Co.....	118	68	201, 202	255, 25
Western Light & Telephone Co.....			201	256
Western New England Telephone Co.....	138	11	189	21
Western Telephone & Telegraph Co.....	138	25	201	257
Western Union Telegraph Co.....	159	1	201	258
Western Utilities Corp.....			201	260
White River Valley Telephone Co.....	138	12	190	22
Wisconsin Telephone Co.....	90	37	190	32
Woodbury Telephone Co.....	138	13	201	262
Wyandotte Chemicals Corp.....			201	263
Wyandotte Transportation Co.....	187	19	201	264
Yellowstone Park Co.....	173	9	192	72